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## Even FibBinary Numbers and the Golden Ratio

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Previously, a determination of the relationship between the Natural numbers ( $N$ ) and the  $n$ 'th odd fibbinary number has been made using a relationship with the Golden ratio  $\phi = (\sqrt{5} + 1)/2$  and  $\tau = 1/\phi$ . Specifically, if the  $n$ 'th odd fibbinary equates to the  $j$ 'th  $N$ , then  $j = \lfloor n\phi^2 \rfloor - 1$ . This note documents the completion of the relationship for the even fibbinary numbers, such that if the  $n$ 'th even fibbinary equates to the  $j$ 'th  $N$ , then  $j = \lfloor n\phi \rfloor - 1$ , starting at  $j = 0$  for  $n = 1$ . Alternatively, starting at  $j = 2$  for  $n = 1$ , then  $j = \lfloor n\phi + \tau \rfloor$ .

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### I. INTRODUCTION

For an introduction to the topic, please reference [1], [2] and [3].

### II. VERIFICATION FOR ODD AND EVEN FIBBINARY NUMBERS

Fig. 1 shows the related elements of the odd fibbinaries and Fig. 2 shows the related elements of the even fibbinaries. These involve the conversions between the decimal, binary, and Gray codes, along with the numeric and symbolic *MacMahongraph* compositions. The tables list row elements for  $j = N \leq 98$  for odd  $n \leq 38$  and  $j = N \leq 100$  for even  $n \leq 63$ .

It is interesting to note that like the approximation of the ratio of two consecutive Fibonacci numbers  $F_n/F_{n-1}$  to the Golden ratio, the ratio of the length of the even vs. odd list of  $n$ 's will approximate  $\phi$  as  $n \rightarrow \infty$  as well, as it should given the ratio of  $\phi$  in the structure of their respective functions.

The *Mathematica*<sup>TM</sup> code used to create the tables below also confirms the relationships and patterns from [1]. Fig. 3 shows some example outputs for these functions. Fig. 4 show some code snippets used in this analysis.

### III. CONCLUSION

While the proof of the even fibbinary numbers sequence is not yet formulated in this quick note, the symmetry of the pattern compared to the odd fibbinary numbers combined with the confirmation for  $n$  to several million is reassuring.

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grayLen = 11;
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```
oddFib = {}; n = 0; Do[nfibi = nFib@i; If[OddQ@nfibi, n++; AppendTo[oddFib, (*)If[PrimeQ@i,Style[#,Red],#]&/@**]{
  i, Floor[n (φ + 1) - 1], zeckendorf@i, nf@# & /@ zeckendorf@i, n, nfibi,
  baseForm[nfibi, grayLen], decToCompCount[nfibi, grayLen],
  grayCode@nfibi, baseForm[grayCode@nfibi, grayLen], decToCompCount[grayCode@nfibi, grayLen]
}], {i, 0, 100}];
Join[{{Text[Style[#, Bold]] & /@ {"\nN", " j=N=\n[nφ2]-1", "Zeckendorf\n (N)", "Fibk\n (N)", "n",
" nth Odd\nFibBinary", "nFib\nBin", "Composition\n Binary {1,2}",
" nFib\nGray", " nFib\nGray Bin", "Composition\n GrayCode"}}, oddFib]
```

N	$j=N=$ $\lfloor n\phi^2 \rfloor - 1$	Zeckendorf (N)	Fib <sub>k</sub> (N)	n	nth Odd FibBinary	nFib Bin	Composition Binary {1,2}	nFib Gray	nFib Gray Bin	Composition GrayCode
1	1	{1}	{2}	1	1	0000000001 <sub>2</sub>	{1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 2}	1	0000000001 <sub>2</sub>	{1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 2}
4	4	{3, 1}	{4, 2}	2	5	0000000101 <sub>2</sub>	{1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 2, 2}	7	0000000111 <sub>2</sub>	{1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 4}
6	6	{5, 1}	{5, 2}	3	9	0000001001 <sub>2</sub>	{1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 2, 1, 2}	13	0000001101 <sub>2</sub>	{1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 3, 2}
9	9	{8, 1}	{6, 2}	4	17	0000010001 <sub>2</sub>	{1, 1, 1, 1, 2, 1, 1, 2}	25	0000011001 <sub>2</sub>	{1, 1, 1, 1, 3, 1, 2}
12	12	{8, 3, 1}	{6, 4, 2}	5	21	0000010101 <sub>2</sub>	{1, 1, 1, 1, 2, 2, 2}	31	0000011111 <sub>2</sub>	{1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 6}
14	14	{13, 1}	{7, 2}	6	33	0000100001 <sub>2</sub>	{1, 1, 1, 1, 2, 1, 1, 2}	49	0000110001 <sub>2</sub>	{1, 1, 1, 1, 3, 1, 2}
17	17	{13, 3, 1}	{7, 4, 2}	7	37	0000100101 <sub>2</sub>	{1, 1, 1, 1, 2, 1, 2, 2}	55	0000110111 <sub>2</sub>	{1, 1, 1, 1, 3, 4}
19	19	{13, 5, 1}	{7, 5, 2}	8	41	0000101001 <sub>2</sub>	{1, 1, 1, 1, 2, 2, 1, 2}	61	0000111101 <sub>2</sub>	{1, 1, 1, 1, 5, 2}
22	22	{21, 1}	{8, 2}	9	65	0001000001 <sub>2</sub>	{1, 1, 1, 2, 1, 1, 1, 2}	97	0001100001 <sub>2</sub>	{1, 1, 1, 3, 1, 1, 2}
25	25	{21, 3, 1}	{8, 4, 2}	10	69	0001000101 <sub>2</sub>	{1, 1, 1, 2, 1, 1, 2, 2}	103	0001100111 <sub>2</sub>	{1, 1, 1, 3, 1, 4}
27	27	{21, 5, 1}	{8, 5, 2}	11	73	0001001001 <sub>2</sub>	{1, 1, 1, 2, 1, 2, 1, 2}	109	0001101101 <sub>2</sub>	{1, 1, 1, 3, 3, 2}
30	30	{21, 8, 1}	{8, 6, 2}	12	81	0001010001 <sub>2</sub>	{1, 1, 1, 2, 2, 1, 1, 2}	121	0001111001 <sub>2</sub>	{1, 1, 1, 5, 1, 2}
33	33	{21, 8, 3, 1}	{8, 6, 4, 2}	13	85	0001010101 <sub>2</sub>	{1, 1, 1, 2, 2, 2, 2}	127	0001111111 <sub>2</sub>	{1, 1, 1, 8}
35	35	{34, 1}	{9, 2}	14	129	0010000001 <sub>2</sub>	{1, 1, 2, 1, 1, 1, 1, 2}	193	0011000001 <sub>2</sub>	{1, 1, 3, 1, 1, 1, 2}
38	38	{34, 3, 1}	{9, 4, 2}	15	133	0010000101 <sub>2</sub>	{1, 1, 2, 1, 1, 1, 2, 2}	199	0011000111 <sub>2</sub>	{1, 1, 3, 1, 1, 4}
40	40	{34, 5, 1}	{9, 5, 2}	16	137	0010001001 <sub>2</sub>	{1, 1, 2, 1, 1, 2, 1, 2}	205	0011001101 <sub>2</sub>	{1, 1, 3, 1, 3, 2}
43	43	{34, 8, 1}	{9, 6, 2}	17	145	0010010001 <sub>2</sub>	{1, 1, 2, 1, 2, 1, 1, 2}	217	0011011001 <sub>2</sub>	{1, 1, 3, 3, 1, 2}
46	46	{34, 8, 3, 1}	{9, 6, 4, 2}	18	149	0010010101 <sub>2</sub>	{1, 1, 2, 1, 2, 2, 2}	223	0011011111 <sub>2</sub>	{1, 1, 3, 6}
48	48	{34, 13, 1}	{9, 7, 2}	19	161	0010100001 <sub>2</sub>	{1, 1, 2, 2, 1, 1, 1, 2}	241	0011110001 <sub>2</sub>	{1, 1, 5, 1, 1, 2}
51	51	{34, 13, 3, 1}	{9, 7, 4, 2}	20	165	0010100101 <sub>2</sub>	{1, 1, 2, 2, 1, 2, 2}	247	0011110111 <sub>2</sub>	{1, 1, 5, 4}
53	53	{34, 13, 5, 1}	{9, 7, 5, 2}	21	169	0010101001 <sub>2</sub>	{1, 1, 2, 2, 2, 1, 2}	253	0011111101 <sub>2</sub>	{1, 1, 7, 2}
56	56	{55, 1}	{10, 2}	22	257	0010000001 <sub>2</sub>	{1, 2, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 2}	385	0011000001 <sub>2</sub>	{1, 3, 1, 1, 1, 1, 2}
59	59	{55, 3, 1}	{10, 4, 2}	23	261	0010000101 <sub>2</sub>	{1, 2, 1, 1, 1, 1, 2, 2}	391	0011000111 <sub>2</sub>	{1, 3, 1, 1, 1, 4}
61	61	{55, 5, 1}	{10, 5, 2}	24	265	00100001001 <sub>2</sub>	{1, 2, 1, 1, 1, 2, 1, 2}	397	00110001101 <sub>2</sub>	{1, 3, 1, 1, 3, 2}
64	64	{55, 8, 1}	{10, 6, 2}	25	273	00100010001 <sub>2</sub>	{1, 2, 1, 1, 2, 1, 1, 2}	409	00110011001 <sub>2</sub>	{1, 3, 1, 3, 1, 2}
67	67	{55, 8, 3, 1}	{10, 6, 4, 2}	26	277	00100010101 <sub>2</sub>	{1, 2, 1, 1, 2, 2, 2}	415	00110011111 <sub>2</sub>	{1, 3, 1, 6}
69	69	{55, 13, 1}	{10, 7, 2}	27	289	00100100001 <sub>2</sub>	{1, 2, 1, 2, 1, 1, 1, 2}	433	00110110001 <sub>2</sub>	{1, 3, 3, 1, 1, 2}
72	72	{55, 13, 3, 1}	{10, 7, 4, 2}	28	293	00100100101 <sub>2</sub>	{1, 2, 1, 2, 1, 2, 2}	439	00110110111 <sub>2</sub>	{1, 3, 3, 4}
74	74	{55, 13, 5, 1}	{10, 7, 5, 2}	29	297	00100101001 <sub>2</sub>	{1, 2, 1, 2, 2, 1, 2}	445	00110111101 <sub>2</sub>	{1, 3, 5, 2}
77	77	{55, 21, 1}	{10, 8, 2}	30	321	00101000001 <sub>2</sub>	{1, 2, 2, 1, 1, 1, 1, 2}	481	00111100001 <sub>2</sub>	{1, 5, 1, 1, 1, 2}
80	80	{55, 21, 3, 1}	{10, 8, 4, 2}	31	325	00101000101 <sub>2</sub>	{1, 2, 2, 1, 1, 2, 2}	487	00111100111 <sub>2</sub>	{1, 5, 1, 4}
82	82	{55, 21, 5, 1}	{10, 8, 5, 2}	32	329	00101001001 <sub>2</sub>	{1, 2, 2, 1, 2, 1, 2}	493	00111101101 <sub>2</sub>	{1, 5, 3, 2}
85	85	{55, 21, 8, 1}	{10, 8, 6, 2}	33	337	00101010001 <sub>2</sub>	{1, 2, 2, 2, 1, 1, 2}	505	00111111001 <sub>2</sub>	{1, 7, 1, 2}
88	88	{55, 21, 8, 3, 1}	{10, 8, 6, 4, 2}	34	341	00101010101 <sub>2</sub>	{1, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2}	511	00111111111 <sub>2</sub>	{1, 10}
90	90	{89, 1}	{11, 2}	35	513	0100000001 <sub>2</sub>	{2, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 2}	769	0110000001 <sub>2</sub>	{3, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 2}
93	93	{89, 3, 1}	{11, 4, 2}	36	517	0100000101 <sub>2</sub>	{2, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 2, 2}	775	0110000111 <sub>2</sub>	{3, 1, 1, 1, 1, 4}
95	95	{89, 5, 1}	{11, 5, 2}	37	521	01000001001 <sub>2</sub>	{2, 1, 1, 1, 1, 2, 1, 2}	781	01100001101 <sub>2</sub>	{3, 1, 1, 1, 3, 2}
98	98	{89, 8, 1}	{11, 6, 2}	38	529	01000010001 <sub>2</sub>	{2, 1, 1, 1, 2, 1, 1, 2}	793	01100011001 <sub>2</sub>	{3, 1, 1, 3, 1, 2}

FIG. 1: Comprehensive list of odd fibbinary related elements for  $j = N \leq 98$  for odd  $n \leq 38$

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evenFib = {}; n = 0; Do[nfibi = nFib@i; If[EvenQ@nfibi, n++; AppendTo[evenFib, (* If[PrimeQ@i, Style[#, Red], #] & /@ **)] {
  i, Floor[n  $\phi$  - 1], zeckendorf@i, nf@# & /@ zeckendorf@i, n, nfibi,
  baseForm[nfibi, grayLen], decToCompCount[nfibi, grayLen],
  grayCode@nfibi, baseForm[grayCode@nfibi, grayLen], decToCompCount[grayCode@nfibi, grayLen]
}], {i, 0, 100}];
Join[{Text[Style[#, Bold]] & /@ {"\nN", " j=N=\n[n $\phi$ ]-1", "Zeckendorf\n (N)", "Fibk\n (N)", "n",
  " nth Even\nFibBinary", "nFib\nBin", "Composition\n Binary {1,2}",
  " nFib\nGray", " nFib\nGray Bin", "Composition\n GrayCode"}], evenFib]

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N	j=N= $\lfloor n\phi \rfloor - 1$	Zeckendorf (N)	Fib <sub>k</sub> (N)	n	nth Even FibBinary	nFib Bin	Composition Binary {1,2}	nFib Gray	nFib Gray Bin	Composition GrayCode
0	0	{0}	{0}	1	0	0000000000 <sub>2</sub>	{1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1}	0	0000000000 <sub>2</sub>	{1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1}
2	2	{2}	{3}	2	2	0000000010 <sub>2</sub>	{1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 2, 1}	3	0000000011 <sub>2</sub>	{1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 3}
3	3	{3}	{4}	3	4	0000000100 <sub>2</sub>	{1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 2, 1, 1}	6	0000000110 <sub>2</sub>	{1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 3, 1}
5	5	{5}	{5}	4	8	0000001000 <sub>2</sub>	{1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 2, 2, 1, 1}	12	0000001100 <sub>2</sub>	{1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 3, 1, 1}
7	7	{5, 2}	{5, 3}	5	10	0000001010 <sub>2</sub>	{1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 2, 2, 1}	15	0000001111 <sub>2</sub>	{1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 5}
8	8	{8}	{6}	6	16	0000010000 <sub>2</sub>	{1, 1, 1, 1, 2, 1, 1, 1, 1}	24	0000011000 <sub>2</sub>	{1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 3, 1, 1, 1}
10	10	{8, 2}	{6, 3}	7	18	0000010010 <sub>2</sub>	{1, 1, 1, 1, 2, 1, 2, 1}	27	0000011011 <sub>2</sub>	{1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 3, 3}
11	11	{8, 3}	{6, 4}	8	20	0000010100 <sub>2</sub>	{1, 1, 1, 1, 2, 2, 1, 1}	30	0000011110 <sub>2</sub>	{1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 5, 1}
13	13	{13}	{7}	9	32	0000010000 <sub>2</sub>	{1, 1, 1, 2, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1}	48	0000011000 <sub>2</sub>	{1, 1, 1, 1, 3, 1, 1, 1, 1}
15	15	{13, 2}	{7, 3}	10	34	0000010010 <sub>2</sub>	{1, 1, 1, 2, 1, 1, 2, 1}	51	0000011001 <sub>2</sub>	{1, 1, 1, 1, 3, 1, 3}
16	16	{13, 3}	{7, 4}	11	36	0000010010 <sub>2</sub>	{1, 1, 1, 2, 1, 2, 1, 1}	54	0000011010 <sub>2</sub>	{1, 1, 1, 1, 3, 3, 1}
18	18	{13, 5}	{7, 5}	12	40	0000010100 <sub>2</sub>	{1, 1, 1, 2, 2, 2, 1, 1}	60	0000011110 <sub>2</sub>	{1, 1, 1, 1, 5, 1, 1}
20	20	{13, 5, 2}	{7, 5, 3}	13	42	00000101010 <sub>2</sub>	{1, 1, 1, 2, 2, 2, 1}	63	0000011111 <sub>2</sub>	{1, 1, 1, 1, 7}
21	21	{21}	{8}	14	64	0000100000 <sub>2</sub>	{1, 1, 1, 2, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1}	96	0000100000 <sub>2</sub>	{1, 1, 1, 3, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1}
23	23	{21, 2}	{8, 3}	15	66	00001000010 <sub>2</sub>	{1, 1, 1, 2, 1, 1, 1, 2, 1}	99	0000100011 <sub>2</sub>	{1, 1, 1, 3, 1, 1, 3}
24	24	{21, 3}	{8, 4}	16	68	00001000100 <sub>2</sub>	{1, 1, 1, 2, 1, 2, 1, 1}	102	0000100110 <sub>2</sub>	{1, 1, 1, 3, 1, 3, 1}
26	26	{21, 5}	{8, 5}	17	72	00001001000 <sub>2</sub>	{1, 1, 2, 1, 2, 1, 1, 1}	108	00001101100 <sub>2</sub>	{1, 1, 1, 3, 3, 1, 1}
28	28	{21, 5, 2}	{8, 5, 3}	18	74	00001001010 <sub>2</sub>	{1, 1, 2, 1, 2, 2, 1}	111	0000110111 <sub>2</sub>	{1, 1, 1, 3, 5}
29	29	{21, 8}	{8, 6}	19	80	00001010000 <sub>2</sub>	{1, 1, 1, 2, 2, 1, 1, 1, 1}	120	00001111000 <sub>2</sub>	{1, 1, 1, 5, 1, 1, 1}
31	31	{21, 8, 2}	{8, 6, 3}	20	82	00001010010 <sub>2</sub>	{1, 1, 1, 2, 2, 1, 2, 1}	123	00001111011 <sub>2</sub>	{1, 1, 1, 5, 3}
32	32	{21, 8, 3}	{8, 6, 4}	21	84	00001010100 <sub>2</sub>	{1, 1, 1, 2, 2, 2, 1, 1}	126	00001111110 <sub>2</sub>	{1, 1, 1, 7, 1}
34	34	{34}	{9}	22	128	0001000000 <sub>2</sub>	{1, 1, 2, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1}	192	0001100000 <sub>2</sub>	{1, 1, 3, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1}
36	36	{34, 2}	{9, 3}	23	130	00010000010 <sub>2</sub>	{1, 1, 2, 1, 1, 1, 1, 2, 1}	195	00011000011 <sub>2</sub>	{1, 1, 3, 1, 1, 1, 3}
37	37	{34, 3}	{9, 4}	24	132	00010000010 <sub>2</sub>	{1, 1, 2, 1, 1, 1, 2, 1, 1}	198	00011000010 <sub>2</sub>	{1, 1, 3, 1, 1, 3, 1}
39	39	{34, 5}	{9, 5}	25	136	00010001000 <sub>2</sub>	{1, 1, 2, 1, 1, 2, 1, 1, 1}	204	00011001100 <sub>2</sub>	{1, 1, 3, 1, 3, 1, 1}
41	41	{34, 5, 2}	{9, 5, 3}	26	138	00010001010 <sub>2</sub>	{1, 1, 2, 1, 1, 2, 2, 1}	207	00011001111 <sub>2</sub>	{1, 1, 3, 1, 5}
42	42	{34, 8}	{9, 6}	27	144	00010010000 <sub>2</sub>	{1, 1, 2, 1, 2, 1, 1, 1, 1}	216	00011011000 <sub>2</sub>	{1, 1, 3, 3, 1, 1, 1}
44	44	{34, 8, 2}	{9, 6, 3}	28	146	00010010010 <sub>2</sub>	{1, 1, 2, 1, 2, 1, 2, 1}	219	00011011011 <sub>2</sub>	{1, 1, 3, 3, 3}
45	45	{34, 8, 3}	{9, 6, 4}	29	148	00010010100 <sub>2</sub>	{1, 1, 2, 1, 2, 2, 1, 1}	222	00011011101 <sub>2</sub>	{1, 1, 3, 5, 1}
47	47	{34, 13}	{9, 7}	30	160	00010100000 <sub>2</sub>	{1, 1, 2, 2, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1}	240	00011110000 <sub>2</sub>	{1, 1, 5, 1, 1, 1, 1}
49	49	{34, 13, 2}	{9, 7, 3}	31	162	00010100010 <sub>2</sub>	{1, 1, 2, 2, 1, 1, 2, 1}	243	00011110011 <sub>2</sub>	{1, 1, 5, 1, 3}
50	50	{34, 13, 3}	{9, 7, 4}	32	164	00010100100 <sub>2</sub>	{1, 1, 2, 2, 1, 2, 1, 1}	246	00011110110 <sub>2</sub>	{1, 1, 5, 3, 1}
52	52	{34, 13, 5}	{9, 7, 5}	33	168	00010101000 <sub>2</sub>	{1, 1, 2, 2, 2, 1, 1, 1}	252	00011111100 <sub>2</sub>	{1, 1, 7, 1, 1}
54	54	{34, 13, 5, 2}	{9, 7, 5, 3}	34	170	00010101010 <sub>2</sub>	{1, 1, 2, 2, 2, 2, 1}	255	00011111111 <sub>2</sub>	{1, 1, 9}
55	55	{55}	{10}	35	256	0010000000 <sub>2</sub>	{1, 2, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1}	384	0011000000 <sub>2</sub>	{1, 3, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1}
57	57	{55, 2}	{10, 3}	36	258	00100000010 <sub>2</sub>	{1, 2, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 2, 1}	387	00110000011 <sub>2</sub>	{1, 3, 1, 1, 1, 1, 3}
58	58	{55, 3}	{10, 4}	37	260	00100000100 <sub>2</sub>	{1, 2, 1, 1, 1, 1, 2, 1, 1}	390	00110000110 <sub>2</sub>	{1, 3, 1, 1, 1, 3, 1}
60	60	{55, 5}	{10, 5}	38	264	00100001000 <sub>2</sub>	{1, 2, 1, 1, 1, 2, 1, 1, 1}	396	00110001100 <sub>2</sub>	{1, 3, 1, 1, 3, 1, 1}
62	62	{55, 5, 2}	{10, 5, 3}	39	266	00100001010 <sub>2</sub>	{1, 2, 1, 1, 1, 2, 2, 1}	399	00110001111 <sub>2</sub>	{1, 3, 1, 1, 5}
63	63	{55, 8}	{10, 6}	40	272	00100010000 <sub>2</sub>	{1, 2, 1, 1, 2, 1, 1, 1, 1}	408	00110011000 <sub>2</sub>	{1, 3, 1, 3, 1, 1, 1}
65	65	{55, 8, 2}	{10, 6, 3}	41	274	00100010010 <sub>2</sub>	{1, 2, 1, 1, 2, 1, 2, 1}	411	00110011011 <sub>2</sub>	{1, 3, 1, 3, 3}
66	66	{55, 8, 3}	{10, 6, 4}	42	276	00100010100 <sub>2</sub>	{1, 2, 1, 1, 2, 2, 1, 1}	414	00110011101 <sub>2</sub>	{1, 3, 1, 5, 1}
68	68	{55, 13}	{10, 7}	43	288	00100100000 <sub>2</sub>	{1, 2, 1, 2, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1}	432	00110110000 <sub>2</sub>	{1, 3, 3, 1, 1, 1, 1}
70	70	{55, 13, 2}	{10, 7, 3}	44	290	00100100010 <sub>2</sub>	{1, 2, 1, 2, 1, 1, 2, 1}	435	00110110011 <sub>2</sub>	{1, 3, 3, 1, 3}
71	71	{55, 13, 3}	{10, 7, 4}	45	292	00100100100 <sub>2</sub>	{1, 2, 1, 2, 1, 2, 1, 1}	438	00110110110 <sub>2</sub>	{1, 3, 3, 3, 1}
73	73	{55, 13, 5}	{10, 7, 5}	46	296	00100101000 <sub>2</sub>	{1, 2, 1, 2, 2, 1, 1, 1}	444	00110111100 <sub>2</sub>	{1, 3, 5, 1, 1}
75	75	{55, 13, 5, 2}	{10, 7, 5, 3}	47	298	00100101010 <sub>2</sub>	{1, 2, 1, 2, 2, 2, 1}	447	00110111111 <sub>2</sub>	{1, 3, 7}
76	76	{55, 21}	{10, 8}	48	320	00101000000 <sub>2</sub>	{1, 2, 2, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1}	480	00111100000 <sub>2</sub>	{1, 5, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1}
78	78	{55, 21, 2}	{10, 8, 3}	49	322	00101000010 <sub>2</sub>	{1, 2, 2, 1, 1, 1, 1, 2, 1}	483	00111100011 <sub>2</sub>	{1, 5, 1, 1, 3}
79	79	{55, 21, 3}	{10, 8, 4}	50	324	00101000100 <sub>2</sub>	{1, 2, 2, 1, 1, 2, 1, 1}	486	00111100110 <sub>2</sub>	{1, 5, 1, 3, 1}
81	81	{55, 21, 5}	{10, 8, 5}	51	328	00101001000 <sub>2</sub>	{1, 2, 2, 1, 2, 1, 1, 1}	492	00111101100 <sub>2</sub>	{1, 5, 3, 1, 1}
83	83	{55, 21, 5, 2}	{10, 8, 5, 3}	52	330	00101001010 <sub>2</sub>	{1, 2, 2, 1, 2, 2, 1}	495	00111101111 <sub>2</sub>	{1, 5, 5}
84	84	{55, 21, 8}	{10, 8, 6}	53	336	00101010000 <sub>2</sub>	{1, 2, 2, 2, 1, 1, 1, 1}	504	00111111000 <sub>2</sub>	{1, 7, 1, 1, 1}
86	86	{55, 21, 8, 2}	{10, 8, 6, 3}	54	338	00101010010 <sub>2</sub>	{1, 2, 2, 2, 1, 2, 1}	507	00111111011 <sub>2</sub>	{1, 7, 3}
87	87	{55, 21, 8, 3}	{10, 8, 6, 4}	55	340	00101010100 <sub>2</sub>	{1, 2, 2, 2, 2, 1, 1}	510	00111111110 <sub>2</sub>	{1, 9, 1}
89	89	{89}	{11}	56	512	0100000000 <sub>2</sub>	{2, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1}	768	0110000000 <sub>2</sub>	{3, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1}
91	91	{89, 2}	{11, 3}	57	514	01000000010 <sub>2</sub>	{2, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 2, 1}	771	01100000011 <sub>2</sub>	{3, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 3}
92	92	{89, 3}	{11, 4}	58	516	01000000100 <sub>2</sub>	{2, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 2, 1, 1}	774	01100000110 <sub>2</sub>	{3, 1, 1, 1, 1, 3, 1}
94	94	{89, 5}	{11, 5}	59	520	01000001000 <sub>2</sub>	{2, 1, 1, 1, 1, 2, 1, 1, 1}	780	01100001100 <sub>2</sub>	{3, 1, 1, 1, 3, 1, 1}
96	96	{89, 5, 2}	{11, 5, 3}	60	522	01000001010 <sub>2</sub>	{2, 1, 1, 1, 1, 2, 2, 1}	783	01100001111 <sub>2</sub>	{3, 1, 1, 1, 5}
97	97	{89, 8}	{11, 6}	61	528	01000010000 <sub>2</sub>	{2, 1, 1, 1, 2, 1, 1, 1, 1}	792	01100001000 <sub>2</sub>	{3, 1, 1, 3, 1, 1, 1}
99	99	{89, 8, 2}	{11, 6, 3}	62	530	01000010010 <sub>2</sub>	{2, 1, 1, 1, 2, 1, 2, 1}	795	01100011011 <sub>2</sub>	{3, 1, 1, 3, 3}
100	100	{89, 8, 3}	{11, 6, 4}	63	532	01000010100 <sub>2</sub>	{2, 1, 1, 1, 2, 2, 1, 1}	798	01100011110 <sub>2</sub>	{3, 1, 1, 5, 1}

FIG. 2: Comprehensive list of even fibbinary related elements for  $j = N \leq 100$  for even  $n \leq 63$ .

```

GoldenRatio
 $\phi$ 

N@ $\phi$ 
1.61803

 $\tau = 1. / \text{GoldenRatio}$ 
0.618034

{#, BaseForm[#, 2], BaseForm[grayCode@#, 2]} & /@ Range[0, 10]
(
0 02 02
1 12 12
2 102 112
3 112 102
4 1002 1102
5 1012 1112
6 1102 1012
7 1112 1002
8 10002 11002
9 10012 11012
10 10102 11112
)

AllCompositions@6
{{6}, {1, 5}, {5, 1}, {2, 4}, {4, 2}, {1, 1, 4}, {1, 4, 1}, {4, 1, 1}, {3, 3}, {1, 2, 3}, {1, 3, 2}, {2, 1, 3}, {2, 3, 1}, {3, 1, 2}, {3, 2, 1}, {1, 1, 1, 3}, {1, 1, 3, 1},
{1, 3, 1, 1}, {3, 1, 1, 1}, {2, 2, 2}, {1, 1, 2, 2}, {1, 2, 1, 2}, {1, 2, 2, 1}, {2, 1, 1, 2}, {2, 1, 2, 1}, {2, 2, 1, 1}, {1, 1, 1, 1, 2}, {1, 1, 1, 2, 1}, {1, 1, 2, 1, 1}, {1, 2, 1, 1, 1}, {2, 1, 1, 1, 1}, {1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1}}

Row@{Column@{"Compositions of 6 {1,2}", "Decimal", "Binary", "Symbolic", "Gray Code: Decimal", "Gray Code: Binary", "Gray Code: Symbolic"},
MatrixForm@{
  decToCompCount[#, 6] & /@ allCompToDec@6,
  allCompToDec@6,
  baseForm[#, 6] & /@ allCompToDec@6,
  decToCompSymbol[#, 6] & /@ allCompToDec@6,
  grayCode /@ allCompToDec@6,
  baseForm[#, 6] & /@ grayCode /@ allCompToDec@6,
  decToCompSymbol[#, 6] & /@ grayCode /@ allCompToDec@6}}
Compositions of 6 {1,2} (2, 2, 2) {1, 1, 2, 2} {1, 2, 1, 2} {1, 2, 2, 1} {2, 1, 1, 2} {2, 1, 2, 1} {2, 2, 1, 1} {1, 1, 1, 1, 2} {1, 1, 1, 2, 1} {1, 1, 2, 1, 1} {1, 2, 1, 1, 1} {2, 1, 1, 1, 1} {1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1}
Decimal 21 5 9 10 17 18 20 1 2 4 8 16 0
Binary 0101012 0001012 0010012 0010102 0100012 0100102 0101002 0000012 0000102 0001002 0010002 0100002 0000002
Symbolic -----
Gray Code: Decimal 31 7 13 15 25 27 30 1 3 6 12 24 0
Gray Code: Binary 0111112 0001112 0011012 0011112 0110012 0110112 0111102 0000012 0000112 0001102 0011002 0110002 0000002
Gray Code: Symbolic -----

{#, zeckendorf@#, nf@# & /@ zeckendorf@#} & /@ Range[89, 100]
(
89 {89} {11}
90 {89, 1} {11, 2}
91 {89, 2} {11, 3}
92 {89, 3} {11, 4}
93 {89, 3, 1} {11, 4, 2}
94 {89, 5} {11, 5}
95 {89, 5, 1} {11, 5, 2}
96 {89, 5, 2} {11, 5, 3}
97 {89, 8} {11, 6}
98 {89, 8, 1} {11, 6, 2}
99 {89, 8, 2} {11, 6, 3}
100 {89, 8, 3} {11, 6, 4}
)

```

FIG. 3: *Mathematica*<sup>TM</sup> example code output

```

grayLen = 14;
graySort = Nest[Join[#, Length[#] + Reverse[#] &, {0}, grayLen];
grayCode := graySort[#[# + 1] &];

<< Combinatorica`

AllCompositions[n_Integer?Positive] := Flatten[DistinctPermutations /@ Partitions[n], 1];

compToDec@in_ := FromDigits[StringJoin[Characters@ToString@in /.
  {"", " " → "0", "1" → Nothing, "2" → "1", "{" → Nothing, "}" → Nothing, " " → Nothing}], 2];
allComp[n_, k_ : 2] := Select[AllCompositions@n, Max@# ≤ k &];
allCompToDec[n_, k_ : 2] := compToDec /@ allComp[n, k];

baseForm[in_, n_] := NumberForm[BaseForm[in, 2], n - 1, NumberPadding → {"0", "0"}];
compToBin[in_, n_] := baseForm[compToDec@in, n];
allCompToBin[n_, k_ : 2] := baseForm[#, n] & /@ allCompToDec[n, k];
compToGray[in_, n_] := baseForm[grayCode@compToDec@in, n];
allCompToGray[n_, k_ : 2] := baseForm[grayCode@#, n] & /@ allCompToDec[n, k];

decToCompSymbol[in_, n_] := StringReplace[
  StringDrop[StringReplace[
    StringJoin@Characters[ToString[baseForm[in, n]]][[;; n],
    {"0" → "0_",
     "1" → "1_"}],
  1],
  {"0" → "|",
   "1" → ""}];

k = 15;
sub = Subsets@Fibonacci@Range@k;
zeckendorf@n_ := sub[[Flatten[Position[+### & @@@ (#) &@sub, n]]][[1]];

SetAttributes[{nf, zeckendorf}, Listable];
nf@f_ := Floor[(Log[f + 1 / 2] + Log[5] / 2) / Log@GoldenRatio];
nF@f_ := Fibonacci@nf@f;
zeckendorf[n_Integer?Positive] := -Differences[NestWhileList[# - nF[#] &, n, # ≠ 0 &]];
revZeck := nf /@ zeckendorf@# &;

nFib@f_ := Total[2^#-2 & /@ (nf@# & /@ zeckendorf@f)];

binFib := baseForm[nFib@#, 6] &

```

FIG. 4: *Mathematica*<sup>TM</sup> code snippets

- 
- [1] L. Lindroos, Electronic Theses and Dissertations.13: Integer Compositions, Gray Code, and the Fibonacci Sequence (2012).  
[2] L. Lindroos, ArXiv e-prints math.CO/1812.02107 (2018), 1812.02107.  
[3] J. G. Moxness, theoryofeverything.org blog post: Integer Compositions, Gray Code, and the Fibonacci Sequence (2018).