

$SU_5 \supset SU_4 \otimes U_1$ A4 Group Orbits & Their Polytope Hulls Using Quaternions

While verifying Koca' s work (et al.)

4 D Polytopes and Their Dual Polytopes of the Coxeter Group Represented by Quaternions

A note about using octonion math for quaternions....

Ignore the extra {0,0,0} at the end of these lists. I actually use octonion multiplication indicated by the SmallCircle (\circ) below.

This is an 8D construct useful in further work with E8. The key for doing multiplication is to use one of the 480 possible octonions with the first (of 7) triads in the Fano plane being (123), which makes all upper-left quadrant multiplication a quaternion multiplication. I do this because my octonion \rightarrow quaternion multiplication handles symbolics better than the built-in MTM quaternion code.

FYI - I chose $\varphi \rightarrow (\sqrt{5} - 1) / 2 = 0.618...$ (small golden ratio vs. large 1.618...).

We need to pick an octonion that has the first triad = {1, 2, 3} (i.e. strict quaternion), and strict Cayley Dickson construction where e_4 to e_7 quadrant multiplication remains within the quadrant.

So we find the one (of 48) with first triad = {1, 2, 3} and the one with Cayley – Dickson construction.

```
In[ ]:=  
flip = True;  
allOcts = Table[setFM[i, flip, 0]; triads, {i, 240}];  
fn = position[allOcts, {{1, 2, 3}, {1, 4, 7}, {1, 6, 5}, {2, 4, 6}, {2, 5, 7}, {3, 5, 4}, {3, 6, 7}}]
```

```
Out[ ]:=  
85
```

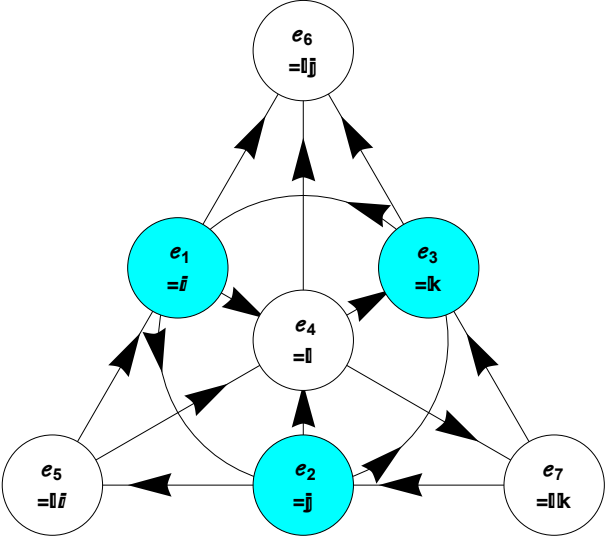
```
In[*]:=
(* Koca uses  $\sigma$  and  $\tau$  for Golden ratios, but I use  $\varphi$  as described in the FYI above.
   This sets up the symbolic relationships. *)
Clear[ $\sigma$ ,  $\varphi$ ,  $\tau$ ];
 $\sigma = -\varphi$ ;
 $\tau = \varphi = 1 / \varphi$ ;

In[*]:=
(* This sets the type of octonion split for negative split numbers (where Abs@split selects a triad):
   False implies the first of 4 non-triad imaginary dimensions becomes real (or +1), giving a  $1+3i + 1+3i$  octonion
   True implies the first 3 become real, giving a  $1+3i + 3+1i$  octonion **)
split3Real = False;
setFM[(*)85**)(fn**), flip, split = 0];
triads
Row@{fanoPlane, fmDispN}
```

Out[*]=
{ {1, 2, 3}, {1, 4, 7}, {1, 6, 5}, {2, 4, 6}, {2, 5, 7}, {3, 5, 4}, {3, 6, 7} }

Out[*]=

Octonion Fano Plane



e_6 $=ij$							
e_1 $=i$							
e_3 $=k$							
e_4 $=1$							
e_5 $=ii$							
e_2 $=j$							
e_7 $=kk$							

$0 \mapsto 1$	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	-1	3	-2	7	-6	5	-4
2	-3	-1	1	6	7	-4	-5
3	2	-1	-1	-5	4	7	-6
4	-7	-6	5	-1	-3	2	1
5	6	-7	-4	3	-1	-1	2
6	-5	4	-7	-2	1	-1	3
7	4	5	6	-1	-2	-3	-1

Define the Permutations

(* These are the 15 binary orbit permutations using {0,1}'s *)

```
perms4D = Flatten[Permutations /@ {{1, 0, 0, 0}, {1, 1, 0, 0}, {1, 1, 1, 0}, {1, 1, 1, 1}}, 1];
```

```
In[ ]:=
```

```
{#, perms4D[[#]]} & /@ Range@15 // MatrixForm
```

```
Out[ ]//MatrixForm=
```

```
( 1 {1, 0, 0, 0}
  2 {0, 1, 0, 0}
  3 {0, 0, 1, 0}
  4 {0, 0, 0, 1}
  5 {1, 1, 0, 0}
  6 {1, 0, 1, 0}
  7 {1, 0, 0, 1}
  8 {0, 1, 1, 0}
  9 {0, 1, 0, 1}
 10 {0, 0, 1, 1}
 11 {1, 1, 1, 0}
 12 {1, 1, 0, 1}
 13 {1, 0, 1, 1}
 14 {0, 1, 1, 1}
 15 {1, 1, 1, 1})
```

```
In[ ]:=
```

(* Functions to generate positional and \pm sign permutations of lists *)

```
EvenPermutationQ@p_ := Signature@p == -1;
```

```
OddPermutationQ@p_ := Signature@p == 1;
```

```
pm@n_ := Flatten[Outer[List, Sequence@@Table[{-1, 1}, {n}]], n - 1];
```

```
pm2@n_ := pm@n / 2;
```

```
In[ ]:=
```

```
EvenPermutations@p_List := Module[{(**)i, j(**)},
```

```
  i = Range@Length@p;
```

```
  j = Permutations@i;
```

```
  (j /. Inner[Rule, i, p, List])[[Flatten@Position[j, _?EvenPermutationQ, 1, Heads -> False]]];
```

```
OddPermutations@p_List := Module[{(**)i, j(**)},
```

```
  i = Range@Length@p;
```

```
  j = Permutations@i;
```

```
  (j /. Inner[Rule, i, p, List])[[Flatten@Position[j, _?OddPermutationQ, 1, Heads -> False]]];
```

```
In[ ]:=
```

```
Eperms@in_List := EvenPermutations[Inner[Times, in, Array[1 &, Length@in], List]];
```

```
Operms@in_List := OddPermutations[Inner[Times, in, Array[1 &, Length@in], List]];
```

(* Quaternion permutations in 3 or 4D Code in 14 types of permutations:

"NoneNoSign",	no permutation of position or sign,
"None",	no permutation of position (just \pm sign permutations on each position),
"NoneEsign",	no permutation of position (just Even \pm sign permutations on each position),
"NoneOsign",	no permutation of position (just Odd \pm sign permutations on each position),
"AllNoSign",	all permutations of position and no \pm sign permutations (just like Permutations[]),
"All",	full set of \pm sign and positional permutations,
"Rotate",	RightRotations of $\{e_1, e_2, e_3\}$ with \pm permutations on each position (cyclic with sign),
"NoSign",	no sign permutations, just RightRotation of positions (cyclic only),
"NoSignEpos" & "NoSignOpos",	no sign permutations, Even (or Odd) positional permutations,
"Epos" & "Opos",	full set of \pm sign and Even (or Odd) positional permutations,
"Esign" & "Osign",	\pm sign Permutation by count of Even (or Odd) + signs,
"EsignEpos" & "EsignOpos" & "OsignEPos" & "OsignOPos"	\pm sign Permutation by count of Even (or Odd) + signs and Even (or Odd) position permutations *)

permRotate@in_List := Module[{out = in},

Join[{out}, (out = RotateRight@out) & /@ Range[Length@in - 1]]];

```

perms[in_List, select_List : {}, permType_String : "All"] := Module[{inLength, noSelect, signPerms, permList, outList},
  inLength = Length@in;
  (* Set noSelect if the permType needs all  $\pm$  permutations *)
  noSelect = permType == "Epos" || permType == "Opos" || permType == "Rotate" || permType == "All" || permType == "None";
  (* If the permType contains "NoSign", return Array of +1s,
    If the permType doesn't require selecting Even or Odd sign counts, send all signPerms,
    otherwise do the Select *)
  signPerms = If[StringContainsQ[permType, "NoSign"], Array[1 &, inLength],
    If[noSelect, pm@inLength,
      Select[pm@inLength, If[StringContainsQ[permType, "Osign"], OddQ, EvenQ]@Count[Sign@#, 1] &]]];
  (* Do the position perms *)
  permList = Which[
    StringTake[permType, 3] == "Non", List,
    StringContainsQ[permType, "All"] || permType == "Esign" || permType == "Osign", Permutations,
    permType == "Rotate" || permType == "NoSign", permRotate,
    (* Eperms and Operms processes all positional permutations of Even or Odd Signature (+1,-1) *)
    StringContainsQ[permType, "Epos"], Eperms,
    StringContainsQ[permType, "Opos"], Operms]@in;
  (* Apply the sign perms and delete duplicates, not using Union due to it sorting, which may not be desired *)
  outList = DeleteDuplicates@FullSimplify@Flatten[Table[# permList[[i]] & /@ signPerms, {i, Length@permList}], 1];
  (* Apply the select list if needed *)
  outList[[If[select == {}, Range@Length@outList, select]]];

```

In[]:=

```
{#, outp = Union@perms[{x, y, z}, (*){1,2},**)#], Length@outp} & /@
{"AllNoSign", "NoneNoSign", "None", "NoneEsign", "NoneOsign", "All", "Rotate", "NoSign", "NoSignEpos", "NoSignOpos",
"Epos", "Opos", "Esign", "Osign", "EsignEpos", "EsignOpos", "OsignEpos", "OsignOpos"} // MatrixForm
```

Out[]//MatrixForm=

AllNoSign	
NoneNoSign	
None	
NoneEsign	
NoneOsign	
All	{-x, -y, -z}, {-x, -y, z}, {-x, y, -z}, {-x, y, z}, {-x, -z, -y}, {-x, -z, y}, {-x, z, -y}, {-x, z, y}, {x, -y, -z}, {x, -y, z}, {x, y,
Rotate	
NoSign	
NoSignEpos	
NoSignOpos	
Epos	
Opos	
Esign	
Osign	
EsignEpos	
EsignOpos	
OsignEpos	
OsignOpos	

In[]:=

```
(**)
{#, outp = Union@perms[{x, y, z, w}, #], Length@outp} & /@
{"AllNoSign", "NoneNoSign", "None", "NoneEsign", "NoneOsign", "All", "Rotate", "NoSign", "NoSignEpos", "NoSignOpos",
"Epos", "Opos", "Esign", "Osign", "EsignEpos", "EsignOpos", "OsignEpos", "OsignOpos"} // MatrixForm
```

Out[]//MatrixForm=

... 1 ...

Full expression not available (original memory size: 373.2 kB)

Set up the quaternion basis elements for W(A4)

(* 4D Polytopes and Their Dual Polytopes of the Coxeter Group Represented by Quaternions *)

```

A4oSet := (
  (* r1,r2,r3,r4,r0 are the generator sequence functions of  $\alpha_1\dots 4$ , &  $\alpha_0$ , with  $d=aStr<>"@"<>bStr$  where  $d^5=1$ 
     where exponents of r use the rCycle function *)
  R1 = aStr = "r1@r3";
  R2 = bStr = "r2@r4";
  R1R2 = dStr = aStr <> "@" <> bStr;

  (* Embedding A3 into A4 5 ways with sets of 3 generators *)
  in = {r1, r2, r3, r4, r0};
  A3inA4 = {in[[;; 3]]};
  Do[in = RotateLeft[in]; AppendTo[A3inA4, in[[;; 3]]], 4];
  inStr = ToString/@in;
  A3inA4Str = ToString@# & /@# & /@A3inA4;

  (* Set up for doW(in) with  $\alpha_1, \alpha_2, \alpha_3, \alpha_4, \alpha_0$  eq. 12 *)
   $\alpha_1 = -1$ ;
   $\alpha_2 = \frac{1}{2} (1 + e_1 + e_2 + e_3)$ ;
   $\alpha_3 = -e_1$ ;
   $\alpha_4 = \frac{1}{2} (e_1 - \sigma e_2 - \tau e_3)$ ;
   $\alpha_5 = \alpha_0 = -(\alpha_1 + \alpha_2 + \alpha_3 + \alpha_4)$ ;

  (* W(A4)=prq[I,p,prq[c*,switch $\sigma\tau$ [I]*,c]]  $\oplus$  prq[I,p,prq[c*,switch $\sigma\tau$ [I]*,c]]*) with  $p \in I$  and  $c \in T'$ , between eq. 13, 14 and 18,19 *)
  oc0 =  $(e_3 - e_2) / \sqrt{2}$ ;

   $\alpha\alpha = \text{octSimplify}[(-\sigma + e_2 + \tau e_3) / 2]$ ;
   $\beta\beta = \text{octSimplify}@prq[oc0*, switch $\sigma\tau$ [ $\alpha\alpha$ ]*, oc0];

  (* the (Cartan) Schlafli Matrix eq. 15 *)
  csm = csmA4 = {{2, -1, 0, 0}, {-1, 2, -1, 0}, {0, -1, 2, -1}, {0, 0, -1, 2}};

  (* Quaternion & Dual basis vectors eq. 16 *)
  Clear[ $\omega\omega$ ,  $\omega_0$ ,  $\omega_1$ ,  $\omega_2$ ,  $\omega_3$ ,  $\omega_4$ ];
   $\omega\omega = \{\omega_0, \omega_1, \omega_2, \omega_3, \omega_4\}$ ;
  01000Str = ToString[# /.  $\omega_0 \rightarrow 0$ , TraditionalForm] & /@ Inner[Subtract, RotateLeft[ $\omega\omega$ ],  $\omega\omega$ , List];
  01000Str = ReplacePart[ToString[# /.  $\omega_0 \rightarrow 0$ , TraditionalForm] & /@ Inner[Subtract, RotateLeft[ $\omega\omega$ ],  $\omega\omega$ , List], 4  $\rightarrow$  " $(\omega_4 - \omega_3) / 2$ "];$ 
```

```

ω0 = 0;
ωωRule = {
  ω1 → (-√5 + τ e2 - σ e3) / √10,
  ω2 → 2 (τ e2 - σ e3) / √10,
  ω3 → (-√5 e1 + τ² e2 - σ² e3) / √10,
  ω4 → -2 (e3 - e2) / √10 (*=-2 oc0/√5 *)};
ωωList = oct2List /@ ωω /. ωωRule;
O1000 = oct2Quat@# & /@ Inner[Subtract, RotateLeft[ωω /. ωωRule], ωω /. ωωRule, List];

(* Δ Quaternion & Dual basis {α0,β0,γ0,ρ0} which is used in Δ1[[aa1,aa2,aa3,aa4] which drives xxOct[x1,x2,x3,x4] eq. 19, and aωΛ00 after eq. 19
aωΛ0 := αβγρ = {aa1 ω1, aa2 ω2, aa3 ω3, aa4 ω4};
aωΛ1 := {- (aa1 + aa2) ω1, (aa1 + aa2 + aa3 + aa4) ω2, - (aa2 + aa3 + aa4) ω3, (aa2 + aa3) ω4};
aωΛ2 := {- (aa3 + aa4) ω1, aa3 ω2, - (aa1 + aa2 + aa3) ω3, aa1 ω4};
aωΛ3 := {aa4 ω1, - (aa2 + aa3 + aa4) ω2, aa2 ω3, - (aa1 + aa2) ω4};
aωΛ4 := {(aa2 + aa3) ω1, - (aa1 + aa2 + aa3) ω2, (aa1 + aa2 + aa3 + aa4) ω3, - (aa3 + aa4) ω4};
aωΛOrbit = {aωΛ0, aωΛ1, aωΛ2, aωΛ3, aωΛ4} /. {ω1 → 1, ω2 → 1, ω3 → 1, ω4 → 1};
aωΛ04 = {aωΛ0, aωΛ1, aωΛ2, aωΛ3, aωΛ4} /. ωωRule;
aωΛ = Total /@ aωΛ04;

(* 3D Basis vectors v in terms of ω eq. 21, 22, 25 *)
Clear[v04, v0, v1, v2, v3, v4];
v04 = {v0, v1, v2, v3, v4};
Ov1000Str = ToString[# /. v0 → 0, TraditionalForm] & /@ Inner[Subtract, RotateLeft[v04], v04, List];

v0 = 0;
vvRule = {
  v1 → ω1 - 1 ω4 / 4,
  v2 → ω2 - 2 ω4 / 4,
  v3 → ω3 - 3 ω4 / 4,
  v4 → ω4 / 4};
vvList = oct2List /@ v04 /. vvRule;
Ov1000 = oct2Quat@# & /@ Inner[Subtract, RotateLeft[v04 /. vvRule /. ωωRule], v04 /. vvRule /. ωωRule, List];

(* eq. 22 - The vΛ alternate 3D quaternion (p0..4) basis {αv0,βv0,γv0,ρv0} which is used in vΛ1[[aa1,aa2,aa3,aa4]
which drives xxOct[x1,x2,x3,x4] and avΛ0 after eq. 19 *)
avΛ0 := αβγρv = {aa1 v1, aa2 v2, aa3 v3, (aa1 + 2 aa2 + 3 aa3 + 4 aa4) v4};
avΛ1 := {aa1 v1, aa2 v2, (aa3 + aa4) v3, (aa1 + 2 aa2 + 3 aa3 - aa4) v4};
avΛ2 := {aa1 v1, (aa2 + aa3) v2, aa4 v3, (aa1 + 2 aa2 - 2 aa3 - aa4) v4};
avΛ3 := {(aa1 + aa2) v1, aa3 v2, aa4 v3, (aa1 - 3 aa2 - 2 aa3 - aa4) v4};
avΛ4 := {aa2 v1, aa3 v2, aa4 v3, (4 aa1 + 3 aa2 + 2 aa3 + aa4) v4};
avΛOrbit = {avΛ0, avΛ1, avΛ2, avΛ3, avΛ4} /. {v1 → 1, v2 → 1, v3 → 1, v4 → 1};

```



```
avΛ04 = {avΛ0, avΛ1, avΛ2, avΛ3, avΛ4} /. vvRule /. ωωRule;
```

```
avΛ = Total /@ avΛ04;
```

```
(* 3D basis projections *)
```

```
p0 = oc0;
```

```
p1 = p0 ∘ e1;
```

```
p2 = p0 ∘ e2;
```

```
p3 = p0 ∘ e3;
```

```
(* The following changes to p2 & p3, which generate the Real e0 part of the quaternion basis,  
have eq. 28 pp evaluate to the same prescribed values in 01000 (changing dims 1↔2),  
but it breaks the 3D hulls when compared to A3 constructions in Archimedian/Catalan solids (**)
```

```
p2= p0 ∘ e3;
```

```
p3=-p0 ∘ e2;**)

```

```
p4 := -  $\frac{p0}{2\sqrt{5}}$  (aa1 + 2 aa2 + 3 aa3 + 4 aa4);
```

```
pp := {p0, p1, p2, p3, p4};
```

```
(* eq. 25,26 **)
```

```
αavpΛ0 := (aa1 - aa3) / 2;
```

```
βavpΛ0 := (aa1 + aa3) / 2;
```

```
γavpΛ0 := (aa1 + 2 aa2 + aa3) / 2;
```

```
ϱavpΛ0 := 1;
```

```
αβγϱavpΛ0 := {αavpΛ0, βavpΛ0, γavpΛ0, ϱavpΛ0};
```

```
avp := αβγϱavpΛ0 pp[[2 ;;]];

```

```
(*)This is the octonion→quaternion that gets used in avΛ by using αβγϱv **)

```

```
αβγϱv0 = {αv0, βv0, γv0, ϱv0} = oct2Quat@Total[αβγϱv /. vvRule /. ωωRule];
```

```
(* This is the normal octonion→quaternion ω basis that gets used in aωΛ *)

```

```
αβγϱ0 = {α0, β0, γ0, ϱ0} = oct2Quat@Total@αβγϱω /. ωωRule);
```

```
In[ ]:=

```

```
(* Resolving the {aa1,aa2,aa3} using Weyl orbit weights *)
```

```
aa := {aa1, aa2, aa3, aa4};
```

```
aRule@orbit_List := Inner[Rule, aa, PadRight[orbit, 4], List];
```

```
In[*]:=
dow@"A4"
Total@% /. aRule@{1, 0, 0, 0}
oct2List@%
octonion@%
```

Out[*]=

$$\left\{-\sqrt{\frac{2}{5}}\text{aa4}\left(-e_2+e_3\right)+\sqrt{\frac{2}{5}}\text{aa2}\left(\frac{e_2}{\varphi}+\varphi e_3\right)+\frac{\text{aa1}\left(-\sqrt{5}+\frac{e_2}{\varphi}+\varphi e_3\right)}{\sqrt{10}}+\frac{\text{aa3}\left(-\sqrt{5}e_1+\frac{e_2}{\varphi^2}-\varphi^2e_3\right)}{\sqrt{10}},0,0,0\right\}$$

Out[*]=

$$\frac{-\sqrt{5}+\frac{e_2}{\varphi}+\varphi e_3}{\sqrt{10}}$$

Out[*]=

$$\left\{-\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}},0,\frac{1}{\sqrt{10}\varphi},\frac{\varphi}{\sqrt{10}},0,0,0,0\right\}$$

Out[*]=

$$-\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}+\frac{e_2}{\sqrt{10}\varphi}+\frac{\varphi e_3}{\sqrt{10}}$$

In[]:=

```

01000;
(* The function biQuaternion takes a 4D quaternion and creates a (L)eft/(R)ight (and/or split) octonion .
   Here R is {0,0,0,0} due to the input being Real (R).*)
01000octList = biQuaternion /@%;
01000oct = octonion /@%;
01000ListRnd = rndMat[# /. φωRep] & /@%;
01000octRnd = octonion /@%%;
checkVertices[01000oct, True, True, True, True, True, False]

```

Out[]:=

List length= 5 and it is symbolic octonion

$$\text{Symbolic} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} + \frac{e_2 + \varphi^2 e_3}{\sqrt{10} \varphi} \\ 2 & \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} + \frac{e_2 + \varphi^2 e_3}{\sqrt{10} \varphi} \\ 3 & -\frac{e_1}{\sqrt{2}} + \frac{(1-2\varphi) e_2 - \varphi^3 (2+\varphi) e_3}{\sqrt{10} \varphi^2} \\ 4 & \frac{e_1}{\sqrt{2}} + \frac{\left(2 - \frac{1}{\varphi^2}\right) e_2}{\sqrt{10}} + \frac{(-2 + \varphi^2) e_3}{\sqrt{10}} \\ 5 & \sqrt{\frac{2}{5}} (-e_2 + e_3) \end{pmatrix} \quad \text{Math} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} + \frac{\sqrt{\frac{2}{5}} \left(e_2 + \frac{1}{4} (-1 + \sqrt{5})^2 e_3\right)}{-1 + \sqrt{5}} \\ 2 & \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} + \frac{\sqrt{\frac{2}{5}} \left(e_2 + \frac{1}{4} (-1 + \sqrt{5})^2 e_3\right)}{-1 + \sqrt{5}} \\ 3 & -\frac{e_1}{\sqrt{2}} + \frac{2 \sqrt{\frac{2}{5}} \left((2 - \sqrt{5}) e_2 - \frac{1}{8} (-1 + \sqrt{5})^3 \left(2 + \frac{1}{2} (-1 + \sqrt{5})\right) e_3\right)}{(-1 + \sqrt{5})^2} \\ 4 & \frac{e_1}{\sqrt{2}} + \frac{\left(2 - \frac{4}{(-1 + \sqrt{5})^2}\right) e_2}{\sqrt{10}} + \frac{\left(-2 + \frac{1}{4} (-1 + \sqrt{5})^2\right) e_3}{\sqrt{10}} \\ 5 & \sqrt{\frac{2}{5}} (-e_2 + e_3) \end{pmatrix} \quad \text{Numeric} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -0.7071 + 0.5117 e_2 + 0.1954 e_3 \\ 2 & 0.7071 + 0.5117 e_2 + 0.1954 e_3 \\ 3 & -0.7071 e_1 - 0.1954 e_2 - 0.5117 e_3 \\ 4 & 0.7071 e_1 - 0.1954 e_2 - 0.5117 e_3 \\ 5 & -0.6325 e_2 + 0.6325 e_3 \end{pmatrix} \text{List}$$

Norm'd distances:

$$\text{From origin symbolic} = \left\{ \frac{\sqrt{5 + \frac{1}{\varphi^2} + \varphi^2}}{\sqrt{10}}, \frac{\sqrt{5 + \frac{1}{\varphi^2} + \varphi^2}}{\sqrt{10}}, \frac{\sqrt{5 + \frac{(1-2\varphi)^2}{\varphi^4} + \varphi^2 (2+\varphi)^2}}{\sqrt{10}}, \frac{\sqrt{13 + \frac{1}{\varphi^4} - \frac{4}{\varphi^2} - 4\varphi^2 + \varphi^4}}{\sqrt{10}}, \frac{2}{\sqrt{5}} \right\}$$

$$\text{From origin math} = \left\{ \frac{2}{\sqrt{5}}, \frac{2}{\sqrt{5}}, \frac{2}{\sqrt{5}}, \frac{2}{\sqrt{5}}, \frac{2}{\sqrt{5}} \right\}$$

$$\text{From origin numeric} = \{0.894427, 0.894427, 0.894427, 0.894427, 0.894427\}$$

$$\text{From adjacent vertices symbolic} = \left\{ \sqrt{2}, \frac{\sqrt{1 + \varphi (-6 + 9\varphi + \varphi^3 (10 + \varphi^2 (3 + \varphi)^2))}}{\sqrt{10} \varphi^2}, \frac{\sqrt{2 + 2\varphi (-2 + \varphi (-1 + \varphi (2 + \varphi (7 + (-1 + \varphi) \varphi (1 + \varphi) (2 + \varphi))))}}{\sqrt{5} \varphi^2}, \frac{\sqrt{37 + \frac{1}{\varphi^4} - \frac{8}{\varphi^2} - 8\varphi^2 + \varphi^4}}{\sqrt{10}}, \frac{\sqrt{13 + \frac{1}{\varphi^2} + \frac{4}{\varphi} - 4\varphi + \varphi^2}}{\sqrt{10}} \right\}$$

$$\text{From adjacent vertices math} = \{ \sqrt{2}, \sqrt{2}, \sqrt{2}, \sqrt{2}, \sqrt{2} \}$$

$$\text{From adjacent vertices numeric} = \{1.41421, 1.41421, 1.41421, 1.41421, 1.41421\}$$

In[]:=

```
(*  $\Delta$  processes 3D orbit specifications.
```

```
It defaults to the irregular A3 Icosahedron, on A3, we take default perms as "Osign" *)
```

```
 $\Delta$ [f_, group_(*String|group_List*)) : "A3", orbit_List : {1, 1, 1}, permType_String : "Rotate"] := f[dow@group /. aRule@orbit, permType];
```

In[]:=

```
(*  $\Delta_0$  defaults to the irregular A3 Icosahedron, on A4, we take default perms as "Osign" *)
```

```
 $\Delta$ D[ $\Delta$ in_, f_, grp_, orb_List : {1, 1, 1}, permType_String : "Rotate"] :=
```

```
Module[{ $\Delta$ input,  $\omega\Delta$ in,  $\nu\Delta$ in, valid $\Delta$ in, function, group, validGroupName, groupL, orbit, output, oct $\Delta$ input, octpp $\omega\omega$ },  
  print[" $\Delta$ =",  $\Delta$ in, " f=", f, " grp=", grp, " orb=", orb, " perm=", permType];
```

```
(* If missing inputs, correct assignments based on patterns *)
```

```
(* If  $\Delta$ in is defined correctly it will be a Member of the two valid  $\Delta$ in types.
```

```
Otherwise set it to Null because it does not need  $\Delta$ input options in processing the permutation. *)
```

```
 $\omega\Delta$ in = MemberQ[ $\omega\Delta$ ,  $\Delta$ in];
```

```
 $\nu\Delta$ in = MemberQ[ $\nu\Delta$ ,  $\Delta$ in];
```

```
valid $\Delta$ in =  $\omega\Delta$ in ||  $\nu\Delta$ in;
```

```
(* If orbit got a 3D default due to lack of inputs, but  $\Delta$ input indicates it is 4D, change the orbit to 4D. *)
```

```
orbit = orb;
```

```
If[orbit == {1, 1, 1} && valid $\Delta$ in, orbit = {1, 1, 1, 1}];
```

```
print["orbit=", orbit];
```

```
(* If f is a string, it got assigned what is supposed to be a group. *)
```

```
group = If[StringQ@f, f, grp];
```

```
(* If the group is a valid name, take its length from its rank, otherwise infer it from the orbit length. *)
```

```
validGroupName = StringQ@group && (StringLength@group < 2 || StringLength@group > 3);
```

```
groupL = If[validGroupName, ToExpression[StringTake[group, -1]], Length@orbit];
```

```
(* If the group is not a valid name, give it a default based on groupL=Length@orbit *)
```

```
group = If[! validGroupName, If[groupL == 4, "A4", "A3"]];
```

```
print["group=", group, " groupL=", groupL];
```

```
(* If it is a valid group, set up the group *)
```

```
If[validGroupName, dow@group];
```

```
(* If f is not a valid function, default it to oShow. *)
```

```
function = If[! (f === oPerms || f === oE8List || f === oCalc || f === oShow), oShow, f];
```

```
print["function=", function];
```

```
 $\Delta$ input = Which[
```

```
(* If  $\Delta$ in in a valid 4D group, just set  $\Delta$ input= $\Delta$ in. *)
```

```
 $\omega\Delta$ in,  $\Delta$ in,
```

```
 $\nu\Delta$ in,  $\Delta$ in,
```

```
(* If f is a string, it got assigned what is supposed to be a group, so that means  $\Delta$ in=NULL.
```

```

    But if there is a valid group name with length 4 (e.g. A4), we may assign it to avA0 *)
StringQ@f&&Length@orbit == 4 ||
(* or if Δin=NULL and grp is a valid 4D string, set it to Δinput=avA0. *)
Δin === Null&&validGroupName&&groupL == 4, avA[[1]],
(* It isn't defined, so set it to Null. *)
True, Null];
print["ωΔin=", ωΔin, " vΔin=", vΔin, " validΔin=", validΔin, " Δinput=", Δinput];

(* Generate the permutation pattern(s):
For 4D vertex generation,
oct2Quat@Δin is a 4D list of quaternion coefficients.
It is converted from Δin (which is one of 5 (avA0...4) sums of quaternion (octonion) elements,
but only after applying the aRule@orbit replacments for aa1...4

pp[;;4] is a scaled list of the first 4 of 5 quaternions p0...p3,
but you can also use aωA0...3 and ωω[;;4] instead of pp

If the Δinput is Null, it is either 3D or already processed into an nD list by ΔnD, so treat it as an nD list just to be permuted.
Otherwise it must be a 4D group to be processed with Δinput. *)
output = If[Length@orbit == 3 || Δinput === Null,
function[doW@group /. aRule@orbit, permType],
(* For 4D, generate the oScaleListOut string that can also be used as input for a call to oScaleListDo. *)
(* The comments switch between quaternion/octonion math to Real *)
octΔinput = oct2List[Δinput /. aRule@orbit];
octppωω = oct2List[Total@If[vΔin, pp[;;4], (ωω /. ωωRule)] /. aRule@orbit];
print["octΔinput=", octΔinput, " octppωω=", octppωω];
oScaleListIn = {
If[doOctΔ, (* Quaternion/Octonion *)
(* If Δinput is in avA use pp, otherwise use ωω *)
{oct2List[octΔinput*octppωω] [If[doPP3D, 2, 1] ;; 4], permType},
(* Real *)
{oct2List[Inner[Times, oct2Quat@Δinput,
(* If Δinput is in avA use pp, otherwise use ωω *)
If[vΔin, pp[;;4], (ωω /. ωωRule) [;; 4]],
Plus] /. aRule@orbit] [If[doPP3D, 2, 1] ;; 4], permType]}};
(* Process it into vertex permutations that can be fed to hulls3D (after trimming to 3D) or hulls3DPerms up to 8D. *)
(**)print["oScaleListIn=", oScaleListIn];
(* If ΔnD is called from oScaleListDo, this oScaleListOut will be replaced after the Join in oScaleListDo. *)
oScaleListOut = DeleteDuplicates[(*)octSym/(**)Δ[oE8List, Sequence@@First@oScaleListIn] [All, If[doPP3D, 2, 1] ;; 4]];
(**)print["oScaleListOut=", oScaleListOut];
(* Output the vertices if it doesn't need to be visualized. *)
If[function != oShow, oScaleListOut,
(* Generate the convex hulls of the 3 or 4D vertices *)

```

```

TableForm@{Row@{" f=", function, " group=", group, " orbit=", orbit, " perm=", permType},
  If[doPP3D,
    hulls3D@oScaleListOut,
    hulls3DPerms["oScaleListOut", False, , 4]]]]];
output];

```

These are functions involved in generating the Graphics3D visualization of nD orbit hulls using quaternion math for a given group (e.g. A3, B3, H3, A4, C4, D4, F4, H4)

In[]:=*

```

(* Using perms (above) to generate solids with octonion (quaternion) orbits as input *)
oE8List[in_List, select_List : {}, permType_String : "Rotate"] := Module[{out},
  DeleteDuplicates[
    (* Use oScale to scale "in" without having to change the Visible_E8 UI.
      If the permType "NoneNoSign" indicates it is already a large list or the list is >8 or oScale is not a list just use "in",
      otherwise multiply "in" by oScale (usually an array of 1's. using the correct dimensions
      (e.g. if it a 3D list, take oScale dims 2;;4 otherwise 1;;Length@in *)
    out = perms[in ×
      If[permType == "NoneNoSign" || ! ListQ@oScale || Length@in > 8, 1,
        If[Length@in == 3, oScale[[2 ;; 4]], oScale[[ ;; Length@in]]], select, permType];
    (* Rejoin the permutations output to an 8D oct2List *)
    If[Length@# == 3,
      Join[{0}, #, {0, 0, 0, 0}],
      Join[#, Array[0 &, 8 - Length@# /. slRep]]] & /@ If[permType == "NoneNoSign" || Length@out[[1]] > 8, Flatten[out, 1], out]]];
oPerms[in_List, select_List : {}, permType_String : "Rotate"] := octonion /@ oE8List[in, select, permType];
oCalc[in_List, select_List : {}, permType_String : "Rotate"] := oct2ImQuat@# & /@ oPerms[in, select, permType];
oShow[in_List, select_List : {}, permType_String : "Rotate"] := hulls3D[oCalc[in, select, permType]] (* [[1,2,1]]//ColumnForm**) // MatrixForm(**);

```

Define the SU5 4D Solids

```
In[ ]:=
doPP3D = False;
addNullPoints = True;
```

```
In[ ]:=
doW@"A4";
```

Define the 16 orbits & their duals for A4

Single Ring Orbits

```
In[ ]:=
(*) {1,0,0,0} **)
FiveCell = perms4D[[1]];
(*) Negation Dual **)
Dual5Cell = -TriRectified5Cell;
(*) {-0,0,0,1} **)
```

```
In[ ]:=
(*) {0,1,0,0} **)
Rectified5Cell = perms4D[[2]];
(*) Negation Dual **)
DualRectified5Cell = -BiRectified5Cell;
(*) {-0,0,1,0} **)
```

```
In[ ]:=
(*) {0,0,1,0} **)
BiRectified5Cell = perms4D[[3]];
(*) Negation Dual **)
DualBiRectified5Cell = -Rectified5Cell;
(*) {-0,0,1,0} **)
```

```
In[ ]:=
(*) {0,0,0,1} **)
TriRectified5Cell = perms4D[[4]];
(*) Negation Dual **)
DualTriRectified5Cell = -FiveCell;
(*) {-0,0,0,1} **)
```

Dual Ring Orbits

```

In[ ]:=
(* {1,1,0,0} *)
Truncated5Cell = perms4D[[5]];
(* Negation Dual **)
DualTruncated5Cell = DualTruncated5Cell;
(* -{0,0,1,1}=**)

In[ ]:=
(* {1,0,1,0} *)
Cantellated5Cell = perms4D[[6]];
(* Negation Dual **)
DualCantellated5Cell = -DualCantellated5Cell;
(* -{1,0,1,0} **)

In[ ]:=
(* {1,0,0,1} **)
Runcated5Cell = perms4D[[7]];
(* Self Dual **)
DualRuncated5Cell = -Runcated5Cell;

In[ ]:=
(* {0,1,1,0} **)
BiTruncated5Cell = perms4D[[8]];
(* Self Dual **)
DualBiTruncated5Cell = -BiTruncated5Cell;

In[ ]:=
(* {0,1,0,1} **)
BiCantellated5Cell = perms4D[[9]];
(* Negation Dual **)
DualBiCantellated5Cell = Cantellated5Cell;
(* -{0,1,0,1} **)

In[ ]:=
(* {0,0,1,1} **)
TriTruncated5Cell = perms4D[[10]];
(* Negation Dual **)
DualTriTruncated5Cell = -TriTruncated5Cell;
(* -{0,0,1,1} **)

```

Triple Ring Orbits


```
In[ ]:=
(*) {1,1,1,0} **)
CantiTruncated5Cell = perms4D[[11]];
(*) Negation Dual **)
DualCantiTruncated5Cell = -CantiRuncinated5Cell;
(*) -{0,1,1,1} **)
```

```
In[ ]:=
(*) {1,1,0,1} **)
RunciTruncated5Cell = perms4D[[12]];
(*) Negation Dual **)
DualRunciTruncated5Cell = -BiCantiTruncated5Cell;
(*) -{1,0,1,1} **)
```

```
In[ ]:=
(*) {1,0,1,1} **)
BiCantiTruncated5Cell = perms4D[[13]];
(*) Negation Dual **)
DualBiCantiTruncated5Cell = -RunciTruncated5Cell;
(*) -{1,1,0,1} **)
```

```
In[ ]:=
(*) Not listed {0,1,1,1} **)
CantiRuncinated5Cell = perms4D[[14]];
(*) Negation Dual **)
DualCantiRuncinated5Cell = -CantiTruncated5Cell;
(*) -{1,1,1,0} **)
```

Quad Ring Orbit

```
In[ ]:=
(*) {1,1,1,1} **)
OmniTruncated5Cell = perms4D[[15]];
(*) Self Dual **)
DualOmniTruncated5Cell = -OmniTruncated5Cell;
```

Pre-evaluate multiOrbit 4D Solids

```
In[ ]:=
multiOrbitList4D = {{},
  FiveCell, Rectified5Cell, BiRectified5Cell, TriRectified5Cell,
  Truncated5Cell, Cantellated5Cell, Runcinated5Cell, BiTruncated5Cell, BiCantellated5Cell, TriTruncated5Cell,
  CantiTruncated5Cell, RunciTruncated5Cell, BiCantiTruncated5Cell, CantiRuncinated5Cell, OmniTruncated5Cell,

  Dual5Cell, DualRectified5Cell, DualBiRectified5Cell, DualTriRectified5Cell, DualTruncated5Cell,
  DualCantellated5Cell, DualRuncinated5Cell, DualBiTruncated5Cell, DualBiCantellated5Cell, DualTriTruncated5Cell,
  DualCantiTruncated5Cell, DualRunciTruncated5Cell, DualBiCantiTruncated5Cell, DualCantiRuncinated5Cell, DualOmniTruncated5Cell};
```

In[]:=

```

multiOrbitList4DStr = {"None", "5-Cell", "Rectified 5-Cell", "BiRectified 5-Cell", "TriRectified 5-Cell", "Truncated 5-Cell",
  "Cantellated 5-Cell", "Runcinated 5-Cell", "BiTruncated 5-Cell", "BiCantellated 5-Cell", "TriTruncated 5-Cell",
  "CantiTruncated 5-Cell", "RunciTruncated 5-Cell", "BiCantiTruncated 5-Cell", "CantiRuncinated 5-Cell", "OmniTruncated 5-Cell",

  "Dual 5-Cell", "Dual Rectified 5-Cell", "Dual BiRectified 5-Cell",
  "Dual TriRectified 5-Cell", "Dual Truncated 5-Cell", "Dual Cantellated 5-Cell", "Dual Runcinated 5-Cell",
  "Dual BiTruncated 5-Cell", "Dual BiCantellated 5-Cell", "Dual TriTruncated 5-Cell", "Dual CantiTruncated 5-Cell",
  "Dual RunciTruncated 5-Cell", "Dual BiCantiTruncated 5-Cell", "Dual CantiRuncinated 5-Cell", "Dual OmniTruncated 5-Cell"};

(**)
If[MemberQ[panelList, "Dynkin"],
  (*)doPrint=True;**)
multiOrbitList4DHulls = Join[{}], (Print["Starting ", #];
  oScaleListOut = DeleteDuplicates@And[av[[1]], oCalc, "A4", multiOrbitList4D[[#]], "Osign"];
  hulls3DPerms["oScaleListOut", False, , (**)1(*)4**]);
  Row@{combinedHull, overallHull}) & /@Range[2, Length@multiOrbitList4D]];
doPrint = False];

```

showGroups produces this $SU_5 \supset SU_4 \otimes U_1$ verts \mapsto Graphics3D list

In[]:=

```
getSU4Hull[perm4DNum_, lNum_] := (And[av[ $\Delta$ Num], oShow, "A4", perms4D[[perm4DNum]], "Osign"]; overallHull);
getSU5Hull@orbitNum_ := multiOrbitList4DHulls[[1 + orbitNum]];
```

In[]:=

(* This uses the RepName function from GroupMath *)

```
showGroups[in_, mult_ : 1] := Module[{(**)allSU4Orbits, uniqueSU4Orbits, SU5sum, SU4sum, SU5net, u1List, orbit, u1(**)}, {
  SU5sum = getRepNumber[RepName[SU5, mult perms4D[[#]]][1]];
  allSU4Orbits = Table[Abs /@ in[[i, ;; 3]] /. aRule[mult perms4D[[#]], {i, 5}]];
  uniqueSU4Orbits = Union@allSU4Orbits;
  SU4sum = Total[getRepNumber[RepName[SU4, #][1]] & /@ uniqueSU4Orbits];
  SU5net = SU5sum - SU4sum;
  u1List = Table[Round[Total[If[i < 5, -1, 1] in[[i, 4]] /. aRule[mult perms4D[[#]]]], {i, 5}]];
  Row@{"SU5 0(", Style[Row[mult perms4D[[#]]], Orange], ") SU5  $\supset$  SU4  $\otimes$  U1 ", getSU5Hull@#},
  Row@{"SU5- $\Sigma$ SU4=", Style[SU5sum, Orange], "-", Style[SU4sum, Blue], "=", Style[SU5net, Black], " missing"},
  Row@{" $\Sigma$ U1 ", Style[u1List, Red], "=", Total@u1List},
  ColumnForm@Table[
    orbit = Abs /@ in[[i, ;; 3]] /. aRule[mult perms4D[[#]]];
    u1 = Round[Total[If[i < 5, -1, 1] in[[i, 4]] /. aRule[mult perms4D[[#]]]];
    repName = RepName[{SU5, SU4, U1}, {mult perms4D[[#]], orbit, u1}];
    Row@{" $\Delta$ '(", i - 1, ") SU4 0(", Style[Row@orbit, Blue], ") ",
      Style[repName[[1]], Bold, Orange], ">", Style[repName[[2]], Bold, Blue], "\otimes",
      Style[repName[[3]], Bold, If[ToExpression@Last@repName == u1, Red, Black]],
      " verts  $\mapsto$ ", getSU4Hull[#, i]], {i, 5}]] & /@ Range@Length@perms4D];
```

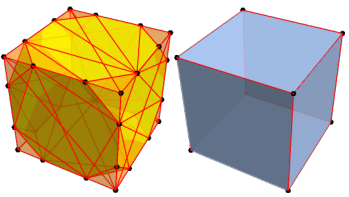
In[2766]:=

```
doPP3D = True;  
MatrixForm@Transpose[showGroups[avΔOrbit, #] & /@ Range@2]
```

Out[2767]//MatrixForm=

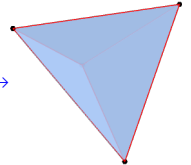
$SU_5 \ 0(1000)$

$SU_5 \supset SU_4 \otimes U_1$

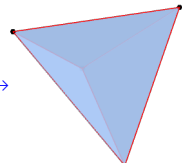


$SU_5 - \Sigma SU_4 = 5 - 5 = 0$ missing
 $\Sigma U_1 \{-1, -1, -1, -1, 4\} = 0$

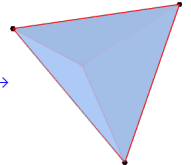
$\Delta'(0) \quad SU_4 \ 0(100) \quad 5 \supset 4 \otimes -1 \text{ verts} \mapsto$



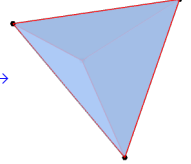
$\Delta'(1) \quad SU_4 \ 0(100) \quad 5 \supset 4 \otimes -1 \text{ verts} \mapsto$



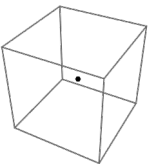
$\Delta'(2) \quad SU_4 \ 0(100) \quad 5 \supset 4 \otimes -1 \text{ verts} \mapsto$



$\Delta'(3) \quad SU_4 \ 0(100) \quad 5 \supset 4 \otimes -1 \text{ verts} \mapsto$

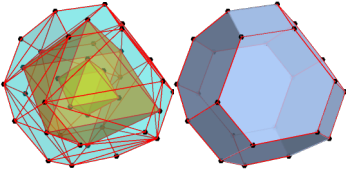


$\Delta'(4) \quad SU_4 \ 0(000) \quad 5 \supset 1 \otimes 4 \text{ verts} \mapsto$



$SU_5 \ 0(0100)$

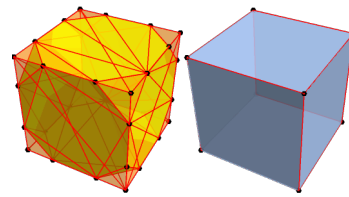
$SU_5 \supset SU_4 \otimes U_1$



$SU_5 - \Sigma SU_4 = 10 - 10 = 0$ missing
 $\Sigma U_1 \{-2, -2, -2, 3, 3\} = 0$

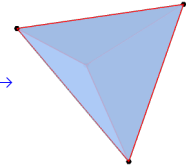
$SU_5 \ 0(2000)$

$SU_5 \supset SU_4 \otimes U_1$

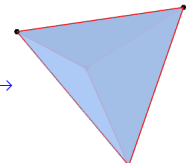


$SU_5 - \Sigma SU_4 = 15 - 11 = 4$ missing
 $\Sigma U_1 \{-2, -2, -2, -2, 8\} = 0$

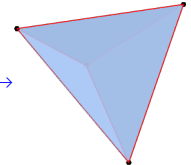
$\Delta'(0) \quad SU_4 \ 0(200) \quad 15 \supset 10 \otimes -2 \text{ verts} \mapsto$



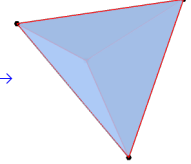
$\Delta'(1) \quad SU_4 \ 0(200) \quad 15 \supset 10 \otimes -2 \text{ verts} \mapsto$



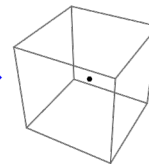
$\Delta'(2) \quad SU_4 \ 0(200) \quad 15 \supset 10 \otimes -2 \text{ verts} \mapsto$



$\Delta'(3) \quad SU_4 \ 0(200) \quad 15 \supset 10 \otimes -2 \text{ verts} \mapsto$

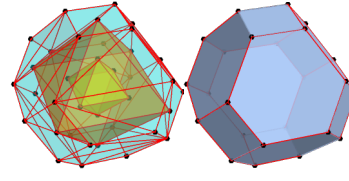


$\Delta'(4) \quad SU_4 \ 0(000) \quad 15 \supset 1 \otimes 8 \text{ verts} \mapsto$



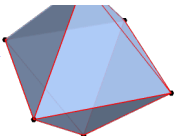
$SU_5 \ 0(0200)$

$SU_5 \supset SU_4 \otimes U_1$

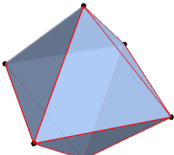


$SU_5 - \Sigma SU_4 = 50 - 30 = 20$ missing
 $\Sigma U_1 \{-4, -4, -4, 6, 6\} = 0$

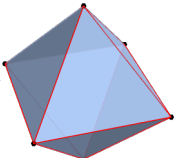
$$\Lambda'(0) \quad SU_4 \ 0(010) \quad 10 \supset 6 \otimes -2 \text{ verts} \mapsto$$



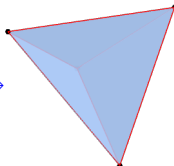
$$\Lambda'(1) \quad SU_4 \ 0(010) \quad 10 \supset 6 \otimes -2 \text{ verts} \mapsto$$



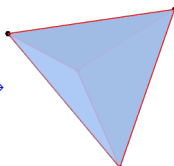
$$\Lambda'(2) \quad SU_4 \ 0(010) \quad 10 \supset 6 \otimes -2 \text{ verts} \mapsto$$



$$\Lambda'(3) \quad SU_4 \ 0(100) \quad 10 \supset 4 \otimes 3 \text{ verts} \mapsto$$

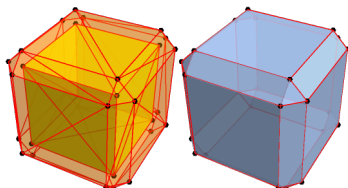


$$\Lambda'(4) \quad SU_4 \ 0(100) \quad 10 \supset 4 \otimes 3 \text{ verts} \mapsto$$



$$SU_5 \ 0(0010)$$

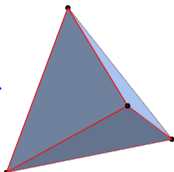
$$SU_5 \supset SU_4 \otimes U_1$$



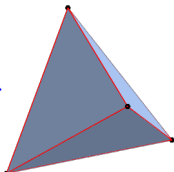
$$SU_5 - \Sigma SU_4 = 10 - 10 = 0 \text{ missing}$$

$$\Sigma U_1 \{-3, -3, 2, 2, 2\} = 0$$

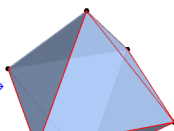
$$\Lambda'(0) \quad SU_4 \ 0(001) \quad 10 \supset 4 \otimes -3 \text{ verts} \mapsto$$



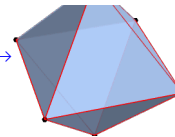
$$\Lambda'(1) \quad SU_4 \ 0(001) \quad 10 \supset 4 \otimes -3 \text{ verts} \mapsto$$



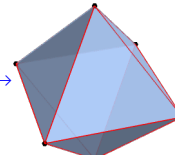
$$\Lambda'(2) \quad SU_4 \ 0(010) \quad 10 \supset 6 \otimes 2 \text{ verts} \mapsto$$



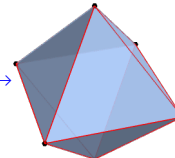
$$\Lambda'(0) \quad SU_4 \ 0(020) \quad 50 \supset 20' \otimes -4 \text{ verts} \mapsto$$



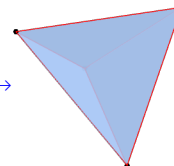
$$\Lambda'(1) \quad SU_4 \ 0(020) \quad 50 \supset 20' \otimes -4 \text{ verts} \mapsto$$



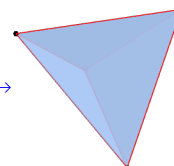
$$\Lambda'(2) \quad SU_4 \ 0(020) \quad 50 \supset 20' \otimes -4 \text{ verts} \mapsto$$



$$\Lambda'(3) \quad SU_4 \ 0(200) \quad 50 \supset 10 \otimes 6 \text{ verts} \mapsto$$

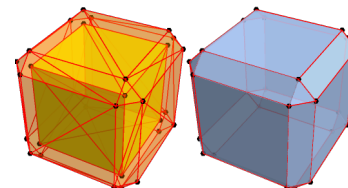


$$\Lambda'(4) \quad SU_4 \ 0(200) \quad 50 \supset 10 \otimes 6 \text{ verts} \mapsto$$



$$SU_5 \ 0(0020)$$

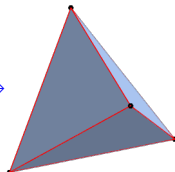
$$SU_5 \supset SU_4 \otimes U_1$$



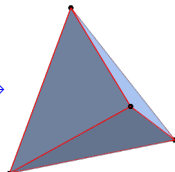
$$SU_5 - \Sigma SU_4 = 50 - 30 = 20 \text{ missing}$$

$$\Sigma U_1 \{-6, -6, 4, 4, 4\} = 0$$

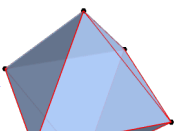
$$\Lambda'(0) \quad SU_4 \ 0(002) \quad 50 \supset 10 \otimes -6 \text{ verts} \mapsto$$



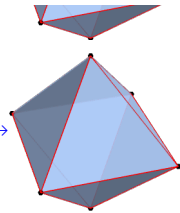
$$\Lambda'(1) \quad SU_4 \ 0(002) \quad 50 \supset 10 \otimes -6 \text{ verts} \mapsto$$



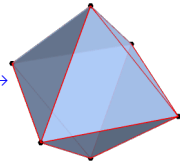
$$\Lambda'(2) \quad SU_4 \ 0(020) \quad 50 \supset 20' \otimes 4 \text{ verts} \mapsto$$



$$\Lambda'(3) \quad SU_4 \quad 0(010) \quad \overline{10} \supset 6 \otimes 2 \text{ verts} \mapsto$$

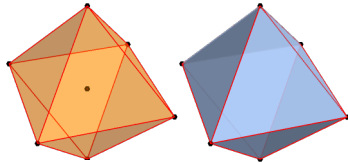


$$\Lambda'(4) \quad SU_4 \quad 0(010) \quad \overline{10} \supset 6 \otimes 2 \text{ verts} \mapsto$$



$$SU_5 \quad 0(0001)$$

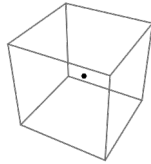
$$SU_5 \supset SU_4 \otimes U_1$$



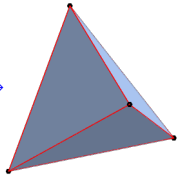
$$SU_5 - \Sigma SU_4 = 5 - 5 = 0 \text{ missing}$$

$$\Sigma U_1 \{-4, 1, 1, 1, 1\} = 0$$

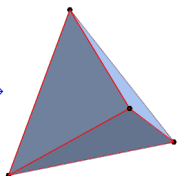
$$\Lambda'(0) \quad SU_4 \quad 0(000) \quad \overline{5} \supset 1 \otimes -4 \text{ verts} \mapsto$$



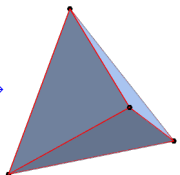
$$\Lambda'(1) \quad SU_4 \quad 0(001) \quad \overline{5} \supset \overline{4} \otimes 1 \text{ verts} \mapsto$$



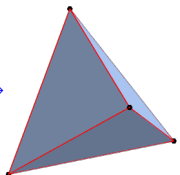
$$\Lambda'(2) \quad SU_4 \quad 0(001) \quad \overline{5} \supset \overline{4} \otimes 1 \text{ verts} \mapsto$$



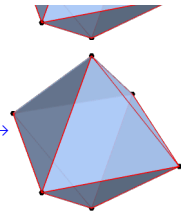
$$\Lambda'(3) \quad SU_4 \quad 0(001) \quad \overline{5} \supset \overline{4} \otimes 1 \text{ verts} \mapsto$$



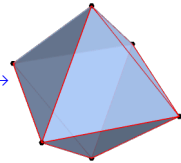
$$\Lambda'(4) \quad SU_4 \quad 0(001) \quad \overline{5} \supset \overline{4} \otimes 1 \text{ verts} \mapsto$$



$$\Lambda'(3) \quad SU_4 \quad 0(020) \quad 50 \supset 20' \otimes 4 \text{ verts} \mapsto$$

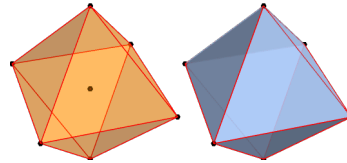


$$\Lambda'(4) \quad SU_4 \quad 0(020) \quad 50 \supset 20' \otimes 4 \text{ verts} \mapsto$$



$$SU_5 \quad 0(0002)$$

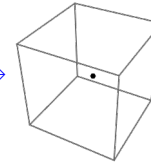
$$SU_5 \supset SU_4 \otimes U_1$$



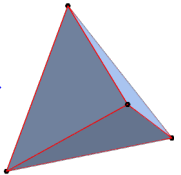
$$SU_5 - \Sigma SU_4 = 15 - 11 = 4 \text{ missing}$$

$$\Sigma U_1 \{-8, 2, 2, 2, 2\} = 0$$

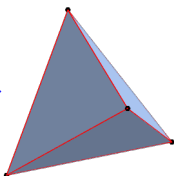
$$\Lambda'(0) \quad SU_4 \quad 0(000) \quad \overline{15} \supset 1 \otimes -8 \text{ verts} \mapsto$$



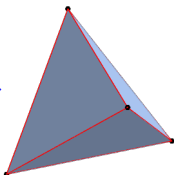
$$\Lambda'(1) \quad SU_4 \quad 0(002) \quad \overline{15} \supset \overline{10} \otimes 2 \text{ verts} \mapsto$$



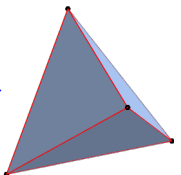
$$\Lambda'(2) \quad SU_4 \quad 0(002) \quad \overline{15} \supset \overline{10} \otimes 2 \text{ verts} \mapsto$$

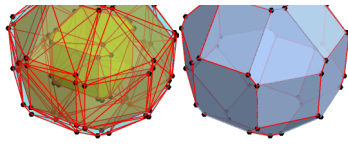
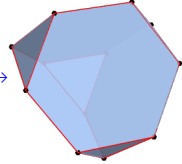
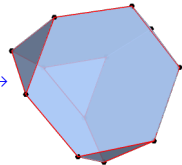
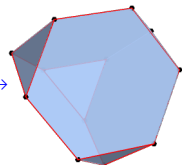
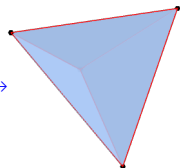
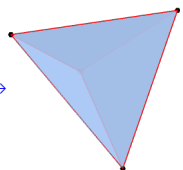
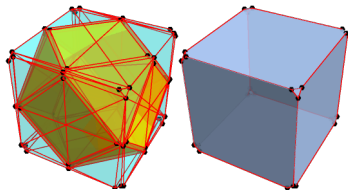
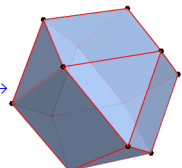
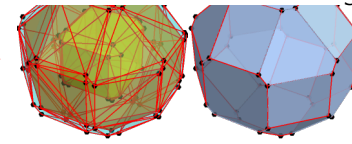
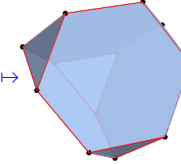
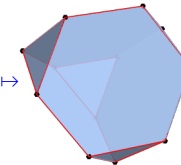
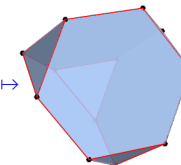
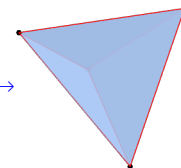
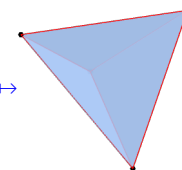
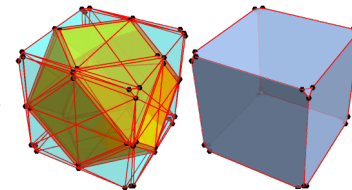
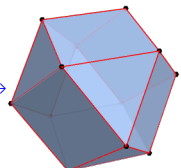


$$\Lambda'(3) \quad SU_4 \quad 0(002) \quad \overline{15} \supset \overline{10} \otimes 2 \text{ verts} \mapsto$$



$$\Lambda'(4) \quad SU_4 \quad 0(002) \quad \overline{15} \supset \overline{10} \otimes 2 \text{ verts} \mapsto$$



SU_5 0 (1100) $SU_5 \supset SU_4 \otimes U_1$  $SU_5 - \Sigma SU_4 = 40 - 34 = 6$ missing $\Sigma U_1 \{-3, -3, -3, 2, 7\} = 0$ $\Delta'(0) \quad SU_4 \quad 0(110) \quad \overline{40} \supset \overline{20} \otimes -3 \text{ verts} \mapsto$  $\Delta'(1) \quad SU_4 \quad 0(110) \quad \overline{40} \supset \overline{20} \otimes -3 \text{ verts} \mapsto$  $\Delta'(2) \quad SU_4 \quad 0(110) \quad \overline{40} \supset \overline{20} \otimes -3 \text{ verts} \mapsto$  $\Delta'(3) \quad SU_4 \quad 0(200) \quad \overline{40} \supset \overline{10} \otimes 2 \text{ verts} \mapsto$  $\Delta'(4) \quad SU_4 \quad 0(100) \quad \overline{40} \supset \overline{4} \otimes 7 \text{ verts} \mapsto$  SU_5 0 (1010) $SU_5 \supset SU_4 \otimes U_1$  $SU_5 - \Sigma SU_4 = 45 - 41 = 4$ missing $\Sigma U_1 \{-4, -4, 1, 1, 6\} = 0$ $\Delta'(0) \quad SU_4 \quad 0(101) \quad \overline{45} \supset \overline{15} \otimes -4 \text{ verts} \mapsto$  SU_5 0 (2200) $SU_5 \supset SU_4 \otimes U_1$  $SU_5 - \Sigma SU_4 = 420 - 171 = 249$ missing $\Sigma U_1 \{-6, -6, -6, 4, 14\} = 0$ $\Delta'(0) \quad SU_4 \quad 0(220) \quad \overline{420} \supset \overline{126} \otimes -6 \text{ verts} \mapsto$  $\Delta'(1) \quad SU_4 \quad 0(220) \quad \overline{420} \supset \overline{126} \otimes -6 \text{ verts} \mapsto$  $\Delta'(2) \quad SU_4 \quad 0(220) \quad \overline{420} \supset \overline{126} \otimes -6 \text{ verts} \mapsto$  $\Delta'(3) \quad SU_4 \quad 0(400) \quad \overline{420} \supset \overline{35} \otimes 4 \text{ verts} \mapsto$  $\Delta'(4) \quad SU_4 \quad 0(200) \quad \overline{420} \supset \overline{10} \otimes 14 \text{ verts} \mapsto$  SU_5 0 (2020) $SU_5 \supset SU_4 \otimes U_1$  $SU_5 - \Sigma SU_4 = 560 - 230 = 330$ missing $\Sigma U_1 \{-8, -8, 2, 2, 12\} = 0$ $\Delta'(0) \quad SU_4 \quad 0(202) \quad \overline{560} \supset \overline{84} \otimes -8 \text{ verts} \mapsto$ 

$\Delta'(1)$ SU_4 0(101) $\overline{45} \supset 15 \otimes -4$ verts \mapsto

$\Delta'(2)$ SU_4 0(110) $\overline{45} \supset 20 \otimes 1$ verts \mapsto

$\Delta'(3)$ SU_4 0(110) $\overline{45} \supset 20 \otimes 1$ verts \mapsto

$\Delta'(4)$ SU_4 0(010) $\overline{45} \supset 6 \otimes 6$ verts \mapsto

SU_5 0(1001) $SU_5 \supset SU_4 \otimes U_1$

$SU_5 - \Sigma SU_4 = 24 - 23 = 1$ missing
 $\Sigma U1 \{-5, 0, 0, 0, 5\} = 0$

$\Delta'(0)$ SU_4 0(100) $24 \supset 4 \otimes -5$ verts \mapsto

$\Delta'(1)$ SU_4 0(101) $24 \supset 15 \otimes 0$ verts \mapsto

$\Delta'(2)$ SU_4 0(101) $24 \supset 15 \otimes 0$ verts \mapsto

$\Delta'(3)$ SU_4 0(101) $24 \supset 15 \otimes 0$ verts \mapsto

$\Delta'(1)$ SU_4 0(202) $\overline{560} \supset 84 \otimes -8$ verts \mapsto

$\Delta'(2)$ SU_4 0(220) $\overline{560} \supset 126 \otimes 2$ verts \mapsto

$\Delta'(3)$ SU_4 0(220) $\overline{560} \supset 126 \otimes 2$ verts \mapsto

$\Delta'(4)$ SU_4 0(020) $\overline{560} \supset 20' \otimes 12$ verts \mapsto

SU_5 0(2002) $SU_5 \supset SU_4 \otimes U_1$

$SU_5 - \Sigma SU_4 = 200 - 104 = 96$ missing
 $\Sigma U1 \{-10, 0, 0, 0, 10\} = 0$

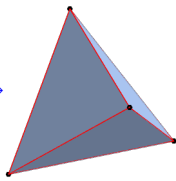
$\Delta'(0)$ SU_4 0(200) $200 \supset 10 \otimes -10$ verts \mapsto

$\Delta'(1)$ SU_4 0(202) $200 \supset 84 \otimes 0$ verts \mapsto

$\Delta'(2)$ SU_4 0(202) $200 \supset 84 \otimes 0$ verts \mapsto

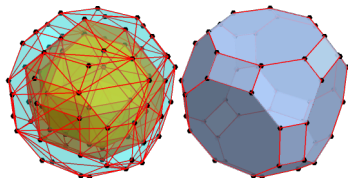
$\Delta'(3)$ SU_4 0(202) $200 \supset 84 \otimes 0$ verts \mapsto

$$\Delta'(4) \quad SU_4 \quad 0(001) \quad 24 \supset \overline{4} \otimes 5 \text{ verts} \mapsto$$



$$SU_5 \quad 0(0110)$$

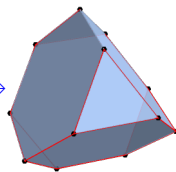
$$SU_5 \supset SU_4 \otimes U_1$$



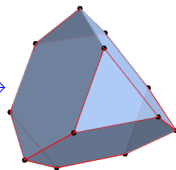
$$SU_5 - \Sigma SU_4 = 75 - 60 = 15 \text{ missing}$$

$$\Sigma U_1 \{-5, -5, 0, 5, 5\} = 0$$

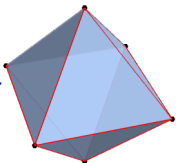
$$\Delta'(0) \quad SU_4 \quad 0(011) \quad 75 \supset 20 \otimes -5 \text{ verts} \mapsto$$



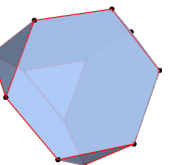
$$\Delta'(1) \quad SU_4 \quad 0(011) \quad 75 \supset 20 \otimes -5 \text{ verts} \mapsto$$



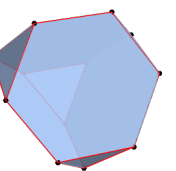
$$\Delta'(2) \quad SU_4 \quad 0(020) \quad 75 \supset 20' \otimes 0 \text{ verts} \mapsto$$



$$\Delta'(3) \quad SU_4 \quad 0(110) \quad 75 \supset \overline{20} \otimes 5 \text{ verts} \mapsto$$

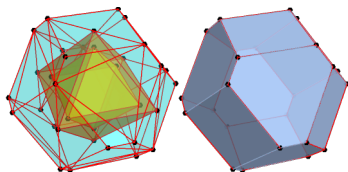


$$\Delta'(4) \quad SU_4 \quad 0(110) \quad 75 \supset \overline{20} \otimes 5 \text{ verts} \mapsto$$



$$SU_5 \quad 0(0101)$$

$$SU_5 \supset SU_4 \otimes U_1$$

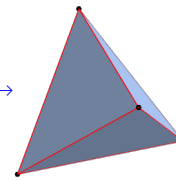


$$SU_5 - \Sigma SU_4 = 45 - 41 = 4 \text{ missing}$$

$$\Sigma U_1 \{-6, -1, -1, 4, 4\} = 0$$

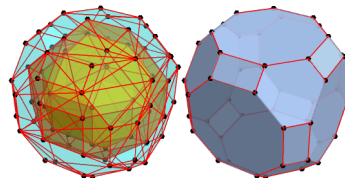


$$\Delta'(4) \quad SU_4 \quad 0(002) \quad 200 \supset \overline{10} \otimes 10 \text{ verts} \mapsto$$



$$SU_5 \quad 0(0220)$$

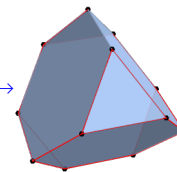
$$SU_5 \supset SU_4 \otimes U_1$$



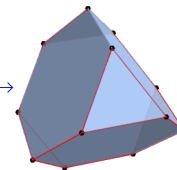
$$SU_5 - \Sigma SU_4 = 1176 - 357 = 819 \text{ missing}$$

$$\Sigma U_1 \{-10, -10, 0, 10, 10\} = 0$$

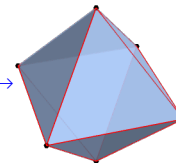
$$\Delta'(0) \quad SU_4 \quad 0(022) \quad 1176 \supset \overline{126} \otimes -10 \text{ verts} \mapsto$$



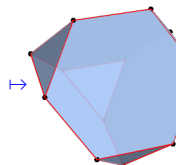
$$\Delta'(1) \quad SU_4 \quad 0(022) \quad 1176 \supset \overline{126} \otimes -10 \text{ verts} \mapsto$$



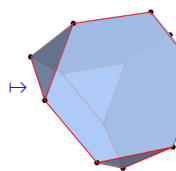
$$\Delta'(2) \quad SU_4 \quad 0(040) \quad 1176 \supset 105 \otimes 0 \text{ verts} \mapsto$$



$$\Delta'(3) \quad SU_4 \quad 0(220) \quad 1176 \supset \overline{126} \otimes 10 \text{ verts} \mapsto$$

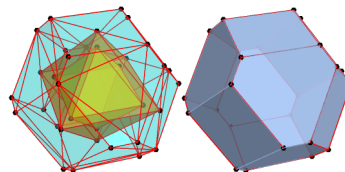


$$\Delta'(4) \quad SU_4 \quad 0(220) \quad 1176 \supset \overline{126} \otimes 10 \text{ verts} \mapsto$$



$$SU_5 \quad 0(0202)$$

$$SU_5 \supset SU_4 \otimes U_1$$

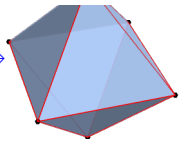


$$SU_5 - \Sigma SU_4 = 560 - 230 = 330 \text{ missing}$$

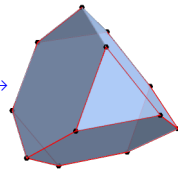
$$\Sigma U_1 \{-12, -2, -2, 8, 8\} = 0$$



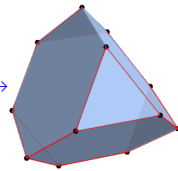
$$\Delta'(0) \quad SU_4 \ 0(010) \quad 45 \supset \overline{6} \otimes -6 \text{ verts} \mapsto$$



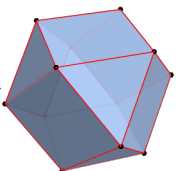
$$\Delta'(1) \quad SU_4 \ 0(011) \quad 45 \supset \overline{20} \otimes -1 \text{ verts} \mapsto$$



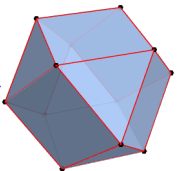
$$\Delta'(2) \quad SU_4 \ 0(011) \quad 45 \supset \overline{20} \otimes -1 \text{ verts} \mapsto$$



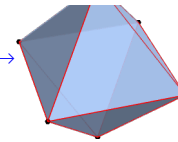
$$\Delta'(3) \quad SU_4 \ 0(101) \quad 45 \supset \overline{15} \otimes 4 \text{ verts} \mapsto$$



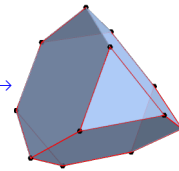
$$\Delta'(4) \quad SU_4 \ 0(101) \quad 45 \supset \overline{15} \otimes 4 \text{ verts} \mapsto$$



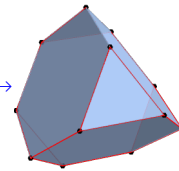
$$\Delta'(0) \quad SU_4 \ 0(020) \quad 560 \supset \overline{20}' \otimes -12 \text{ verts} \mapsto$$



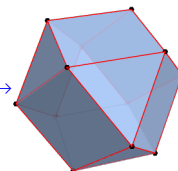
$$\Delta'(1) \quad SU_4 \ 0(022) \quad 560 \supset \overline{126} \otimes -2 \text{ verts} \mapsto$$



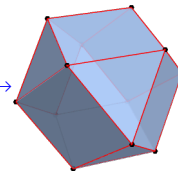
$$\Delta'(2) \quad SU_4 \ 0(022) \quad 560 \supset \overline{126} \otimes -2 \text{ verts} \mapsto$$



$$\Delta'(3) \quad SU_4 \ 0(202) \quad 560 \supset \overline{84} \otimes 8 \text{ verts} \mapsto$$

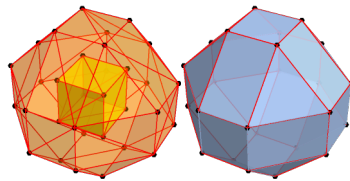


$$\Delta'(4) \quad SU_4 \ 0(202) \quad 560 \supset \overline{84} \otimes 8 \text{ verts} \mapsto$$



$$SU_5 \ 0(0011)$$

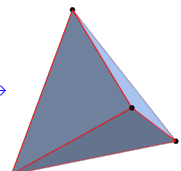
$$SU_5 \supset SU_4 \otimes U_1$$



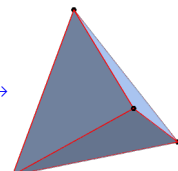
$$SU_5 - \Sigma SU_4 = 40 - 34 = 6 \text{ missing}$$

$$\Sigma U_1 \{-7, -2, 3, 3, 3\} = 0$$

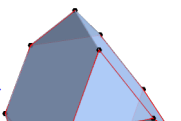
$$\Delta'(0) \quad SU_4 \ 0(001) \quad 40 \supset \overline{4} \otimes -7 \text{ verts} \mapsto$$



$$\Delta'(1) \quad SU_4 \ 0(002) \quad 40 \supset \overline{10} \otimes -2 \text{ verts} \mapsto$$

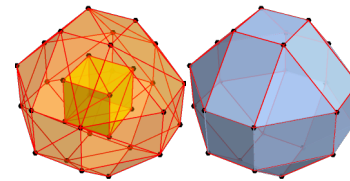


$$\Delta'(2) \quad SU_4 \ 0(011) \quad 40 \supset \overline{20} \otimes 3 \text{ verts} \mapsto$$



$$SU_5 \ 0(0022)$$

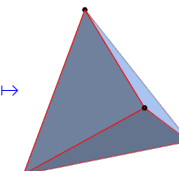
$$SU_5 \supset SU_4 \otimes U_1$$



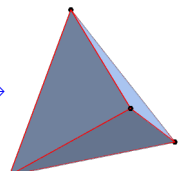
$$SU_5 - \Sigma SU_4 = 420 - 171 = 249 \text{ missing}$$

$$\Sigma U_1 \{-14, -4, 6, 6, 6\} = 0$$

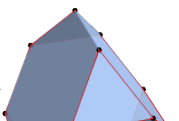
$$\Delta'(0) \quad SU_4 \ 0(002) \quad \overline{420} \supset \overline{10} \otimes -14 \text{ verts} \mapsto$$



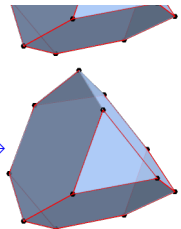
$$\Delta'(1) \quad SU_4 \ 0(004) \quad \overline{420} \supset \overline{35} \otimes -4 \text{ verts} \mapsto$$



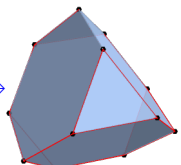
$$\Delta'(2) \quad SU_4 \ 0(022) \quad \overline{420} \supset \overline{126} \otimes 6 \text{ verts} \mapsto$$



$$\Delta'(3) \quad \text{SU}_4 \quad 0(011) \quad 40 \supset 20 \otimes 3 \text{ verts} \mapsto$$

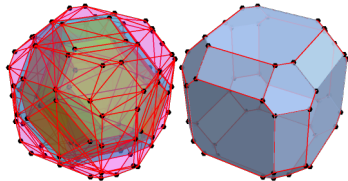


$$\Delta'(4) \quad \text{SU}_4 \quad 0(011) \quad 40 \supset 20 \otimes 3 \text{ verts} \mapsto$$



$$\text{SU}_5 \quad 0(1110)$$

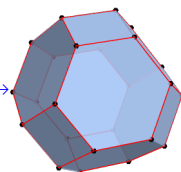
$$\text{SU}_5 \supset \text{SU}_4 \otimes \text{U}_1$$



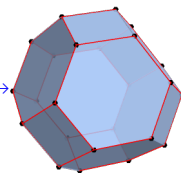
$$\text{SU}_5 - \Sigma \text{SU}_4 = 280 - 189 = 91 \text{ missing}$$

$$\Sigma \text{U1} \{-6, -6, -1, 4, 9\} = 0$$

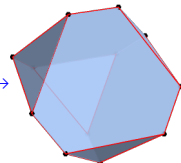
$$\Delta'(0) \quad \text{SU}_4 \quad 0(111) \quad 280 \supset 64 \otimes -6 \text{ verts} \mapsto$$



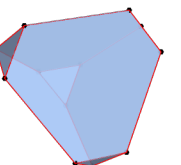
$$\Delta'(1) \quad \text{SU}_4 \quad 0(111) \quad 280 \supset 64 \otimes -6 \text{ verts} \mapsto$$



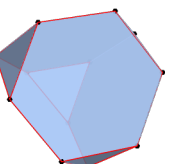
$$\Delta'(2) \quad \text{SU}_4 \quad 0(120) \quad 280 \supset 60 \otimes -1 \text{ verts} \mapsto$$



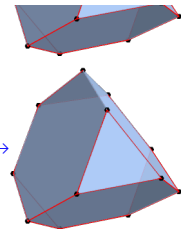
$$\Delta'(3) \quad \text{SU}_4 \quad 0(210) \quad 280 \supset 45 \otimes 4 \text{ verts} \mapsto$$



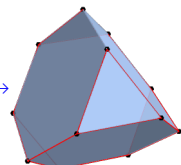
$$\Delta'(4) \quad \text{SU}_4 \quad 0(110) \quad 280 \supset 20 \otimes 9 \text{ verts} \mapsto$$



$$\Delta'(3) \quad \text{SU}_4 \quad 0(022) \quad 420 \supset 126 \otimes 6 \text{ verts} \mapsto$$

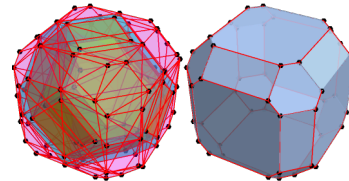


$$\Delta'(4) \quad \text{SU}_4 \quad 0(022) \quad 420 \supset 126 \otimes 6 \text{ verts} \mapsto$$



$$\text{SU}_5 \quad 0(2220)$$

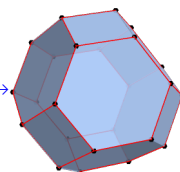
$$\text{SU}_5 \supset \text{SU}_4 \otimes \text{U}_1$$



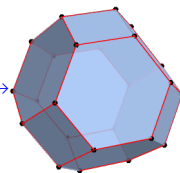
$$\text{SU}_5 - \Sigma \text{SU}_4 = 8505 - 1755 = 6750 \text{ missing}$$

$$\Sigma \text{U1} \{-12, -12, -2, 8, 18\} = 0$$

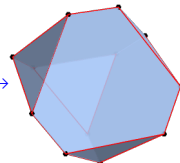
$$\Delta'(0) \quad \text{SU}_4 \quad 0(222) \quad 8505 \supset 729 \otimes -12 \text{ verts} \mapsto$$



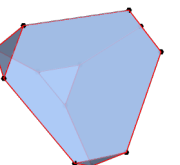
$$\Delta'(1) \quad \text{SU}_4 \quad 0(222) \quad 8505 \supset 729 \otimes -12 \text{ verts} \mapsto$$



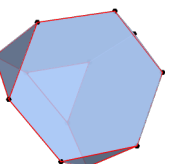
$$\Delta'(2) \quad \text{SU}_4 \quad 0(240) \quad 8505 \supset 540' \otimes -2 \text{ verts} \mapsto$$

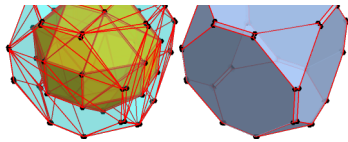
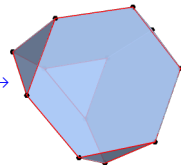
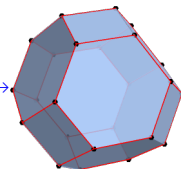
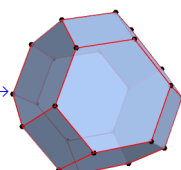
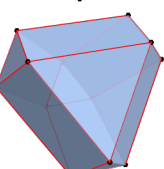
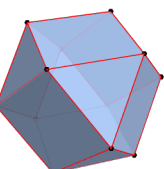
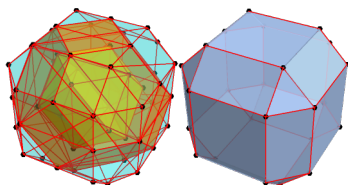
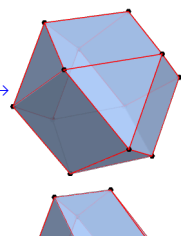
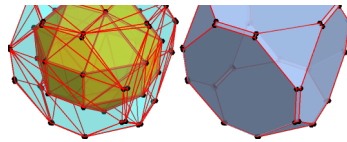
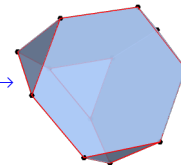
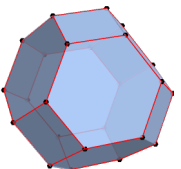
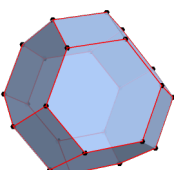
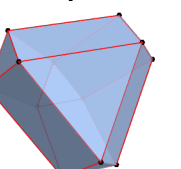
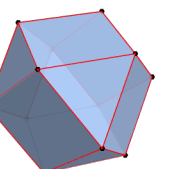
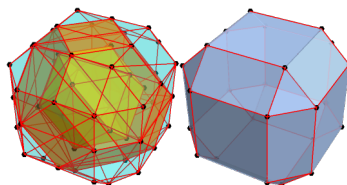
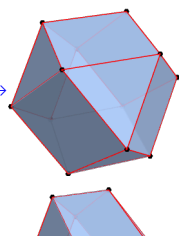


$$\Delta'(3) \quad \text{SU}_4 \quad 0(420) \quad 8505 \supset 360' \otimes 8 \text{ verts} \mapsto$$

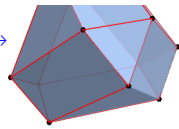


$$\Delta'(4) \quad \text{SU}_4 \quad 0(220) \quad 8505 \supset 126 \otimes 18 \text{ verts} \mapsto$$

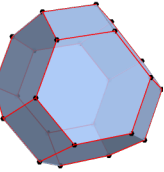


SU₅ 0 (1101)SU₅ \supset SU₄ \otimes U₁SU₅ - Σ SU₄ = 175 - 135 = 40 missing Σ U1 {-7, -2, -2, 3, 8} = 0 Λ' (0) SU₄ 0 (110) 175 \supset 20 \otimes -7 verts \mapsto  Λ' (1) SU₄ 0 (111) 175 \supset 64 \otimes -2 verts \mapsto  Λ' (2) SU₄ 0 (111) 175 \supset 64 \otimes -2 verts \mapsto  Λ' (3) SU₄ 0 (201) 175 \supset 36 \otimes 3 verts \mapsto  Λ' (4) SU₄ 0 (101) 175 \supset 15 \otimes 8 verts \mapsto SU₅ 0 (1011)SU₅ \supset SU₄ \otimes U₁SU₅ - Σ SU₄ = 175 - 135 = 40 missing Σ U1 {-8, -3, 2, 2, 7} = 0 Λ' (0) SU₄ 0 (101) 175 \supset 15 \otimes -8 verts \mapsto SU₅ 0 (2202)SU₅ \supset SU₄ \otimes U₁SU₅ - Σ SU₄ = 4410 - 1209 = 3201 missing Σ U1 {-14, -4, -4, 6, 16} = 0 Λ' (0) SU₄ 0 (220) 4410 \supset 126 \otimes -14 verts \mapsto  Λ' (1) SU₄ 0 (222) 4410 \supset 729 \otimes -4 verts \mapsto  Λ' (2) SU₄ 0 (222) 4410 \supset 729 \otimes -4 verts \mapsto  Λ' (3) SU₄ 0 (402) 4410 \supset 270 \otimes 6 verts \mapsto  Λ' (4) SU₄ 0 (202) 4410 \supset 84 \otimes 16 verts \mapsto SU₅ 0 (2022)SU₅ \supset SU₄ \otimes U₁SU₅ - Σ SU₄ = 4410 - 1209 = 3201 missing Σ U1 {-16, -6, 4, 4, 14} = 0 Λ' (0) SU₄ 0 (202) 4410 \supset 84 \otimes -16 verts \mapsto 

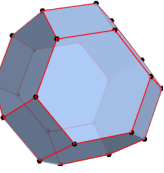
$$\Lambda'(1) \quad SU_4 \quad 0(102) \quad \overline{175} \supset \overline{36} \otimes -3 \text{ verts} \mapsto$$



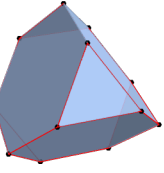
$$\Lambda'(2) \quad SU_4 \quad 0(111) \quad \overline{175} \supset 64 \otimes 2 \text{ verts} \mapsto$$



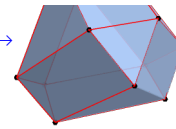
$$\Lambda'(3) \quad SU_4 \quad 0(111) \quad \overline{175} \supset 64 \otimes 2 \text{ verts} \mapsto$$



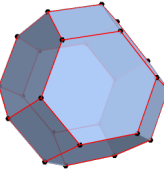
$$\Lambda'(4) \quad SU_4 \quad 0(011) \quad \overline{175} \supset 20 \otimes 7 \text{ verts} \mapsto$$



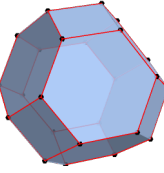
$$\Lambda'(1) \quad SU_4 \quad 0(204) \quad 4410 \supset \overline{270} \otimes -6 \text{ verts} \mapsto$$



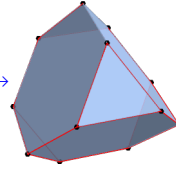
$$\Lambda'(2) \quad SU_4 \quad 0(222) \quad 4410 \supset 729 \otimes 4 \text{ verts} \mapsto$$



$$\Lambda'(3) \quad SU_4 \quad 0(222) \quad 4410 \supset 729 \otimes 4 \text{ verts} \mapsto$$

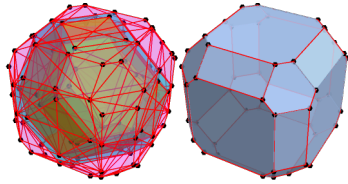


$$\Lambda'(4) \quad SU_4 \quad 0(022) \quad 4410 \supset \overline{126} \otimes 14 \text{ verts} \mapsto$$



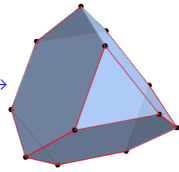
$$SU_5 \quad 0(0111)$$

$$SU_5 \supset SU_4 \otimes U_1$$

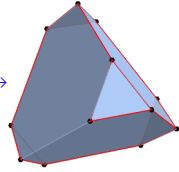


$$SU_5 - \Sigma SU_4 = 280 - 189 = 91 \text{ missing} \\ \Sigma U_1 \{-9, -4, 1, 6, 6\} = 0$$

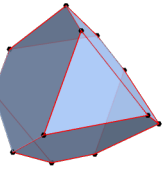
$$\Lambda'(0) \quad SU_4 \quad 0(011) \quad \overline{280} \supset 20 \otimes -9 \text{ verts} \mapsto$$



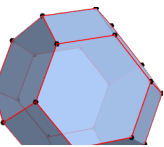
$$\Lambda'(1) \quad SU_4 \quad 0(012) \quad \overline{280} \supset \overline{45} \otimes -4 \text{ verts} \mapsto$$



$$\Lambda'(2) \quad SU_4 \quad 0(021) \quad \overline{280} \supset \overline{60} \otimes 1 \text{ verts} \mapsto$$

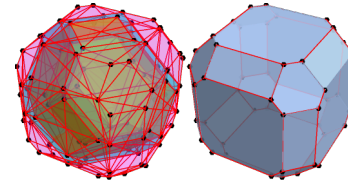


$$\Lambda'(3) \quad SU_4 \quad 0(111) \quad \overline{280} \supset 64 \otimes 6 \text{ verts} \mapsto$$



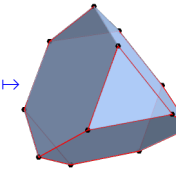
$$SU_5 \quad 0(0222)$$

$$SU_5 \supset SU_4 \otimes U_1$$

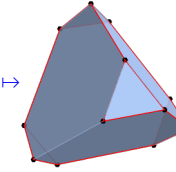


$$SU_5 - \Sigma SU_4 = 8505 - 1755 = 6750 \text{ missing} \\ \Sigma U_1 \{-18, -8, 2, 12, 12\} = 0$$

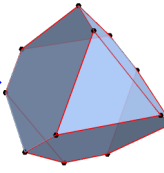
$$\Lambda'(0) \quad SU_4 \quad 0(022) \quad \overline{8505} \supset \overline{126} \otimes -18 \text{ verts} \mapsto$$



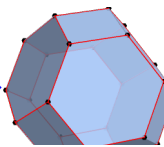
$$\Lambda'(1) \quad SU_4 \quad 0(024) \quad \overline{8505} \supset \overline{360}' \otimes -8 \text{ verts} \mapsto$$



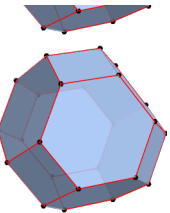
$$\Lambda'(2) \quad SU_4 \quad 0(042) \quad \overline{8505} \supset \overline{540}' \otimes 2 \text{ verts} \mapsto$$



$$\Lambda'(3) \quad SU_4 \quad 0(222) \quad \overline{8505} \supset 729 \otimes 12 \text{ verts} \mapsto$$

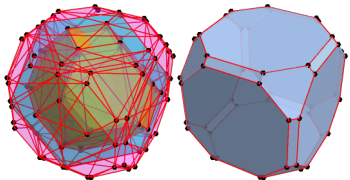


$$\Lambda'(4) \quad SU_4 \ 0(111) \quad \overline{280} \supset 64 \otimes 6 \text{ verts} \mapsto$$



$$SU_5 \ 0(1111)$$

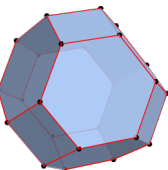
$$SU_5 \supset SU_4 \otimes U_1$$



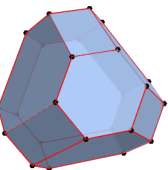
$$SU_5 - \Sigma SU_4 = 1024 - 519 = 505 \text{ missing}$$

$$\Sigma U1 \ \{-10, -5, 0, 5, 10\} = 0$$

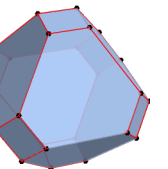
$$\Lambda'(0) \quad SU_4 \ 0(111) \quad 1024 \supset 64 \otimes -10 \text{ verts} \mapsto$$



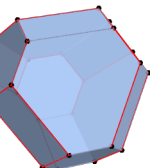
$$\Lambda'(1) \quad SU_4 \ 0(112) \quad 1024 \supset 140 \otimes -5 \text{ verts} \mapsto$$



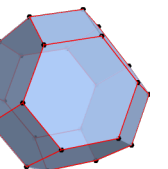
$$\Lambda'(2) \quad SU_4 \ 0(121) \quad 1024 \supset 175 \otimes 0 \text{ verts} \mapsto$$



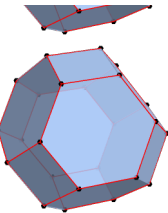
$$\Lambda'(3) \quad SU_4 \ 0(211) \quad 1024 \supset \overline{140} \otimes 5 \text{ verts} \mapsto$$



$$\Lambda'(4) \quad SU_4 \ 0(111) \quad 1024 \supset 64 \otimes 10 \text{ verts} \mapsto$$

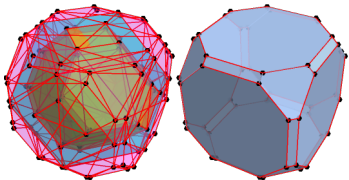


$$\Lambda'(4) \quad SU_4 \ 0(222) \quad \overline{8505} \supset 729 \otimes 12 \text{ verts} \mapsto$$



$$SU_5 \ 0(2222)$$

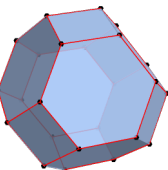
$$SU_5 \supset SU_4 \otimes U_1$$



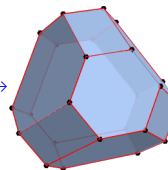
$$SU_5 - \Sigma SU_4 = 59049 - 7329 = 51720 \text{ missing}$$

$$\Sigma U1 \ \{-20, -10, 0, 10, 20\} = 0$$

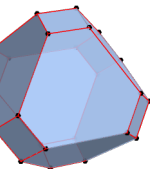
$$\Lambda'(0) \quad SU_4 \ 0(222) \quad 59049 \supset 729 \otimes -20 \text{ verts} \mapsto$$



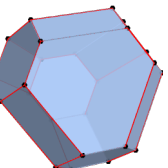
$$\Lambda'(1) \quad SU_4 \ 0(224) \quad 59049 \supset \overline{1980} \otimes -10 \text{ verts} \mapsto$$



$$\Lambda'(2) \quad SU_4 \ 0(242) \quad 59049 \supset 2640 \otimes 0 \text{ verts} \mapsto$$



$$\Lambda'(3) \quad SU_4 \ 0(422) \quad 59049 \supset \overline{1980} \otimes 10 \text{ verts} \mapsto$$



$$\Lambda'(4) \quad SU_4 \ 0(222) \quad 59049 \supset 729 \otimes 20 \text{ verts} \mapsto$$

